



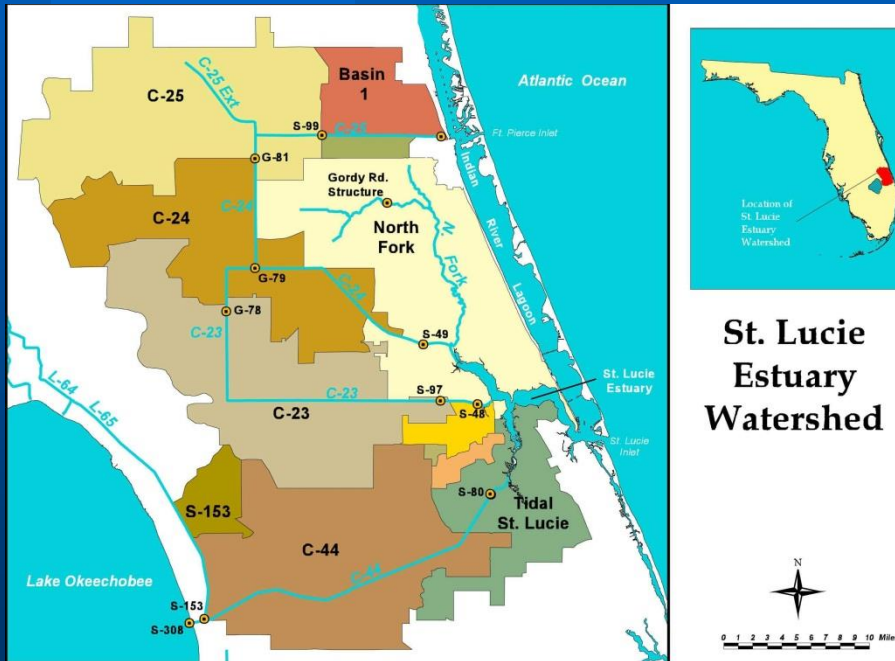
An Overview of St. Lucie Estuary Watershed Model Development and Application

*Yongshan Wan, PhD, PE
Section Leader
Coastal Ecosystems Section*



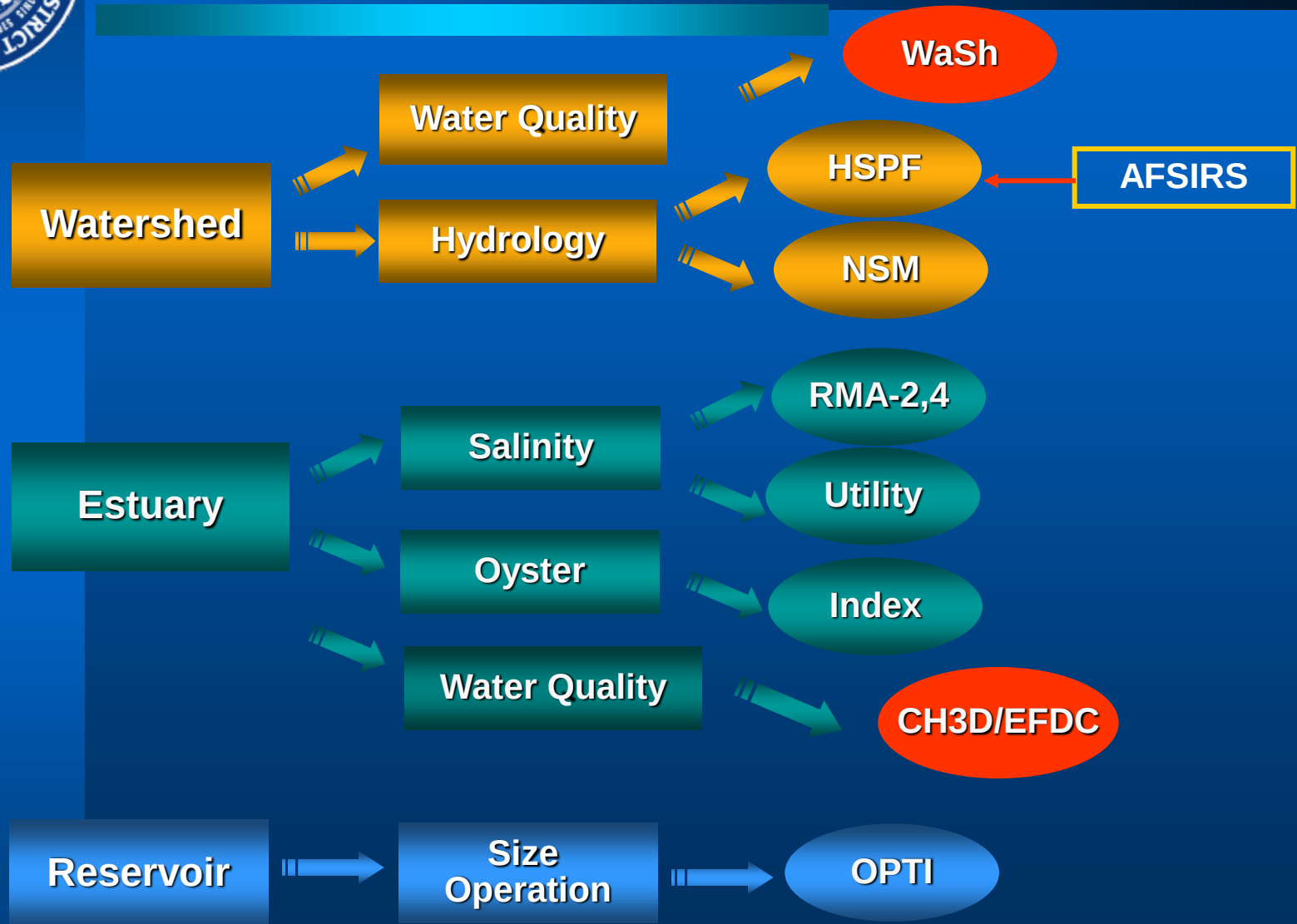
Presentation Outline

- The SLE watershed modeling history
- What is WaSh and why WaSh?
- Applications of WaSh
- Future update of WaSh





St. Lucie Estuary and Watershed Models





Watershed Models

CREAM-WT

- No surface - ground water interaction
- Simple hydraulics of surface flow

NSM

HSPF

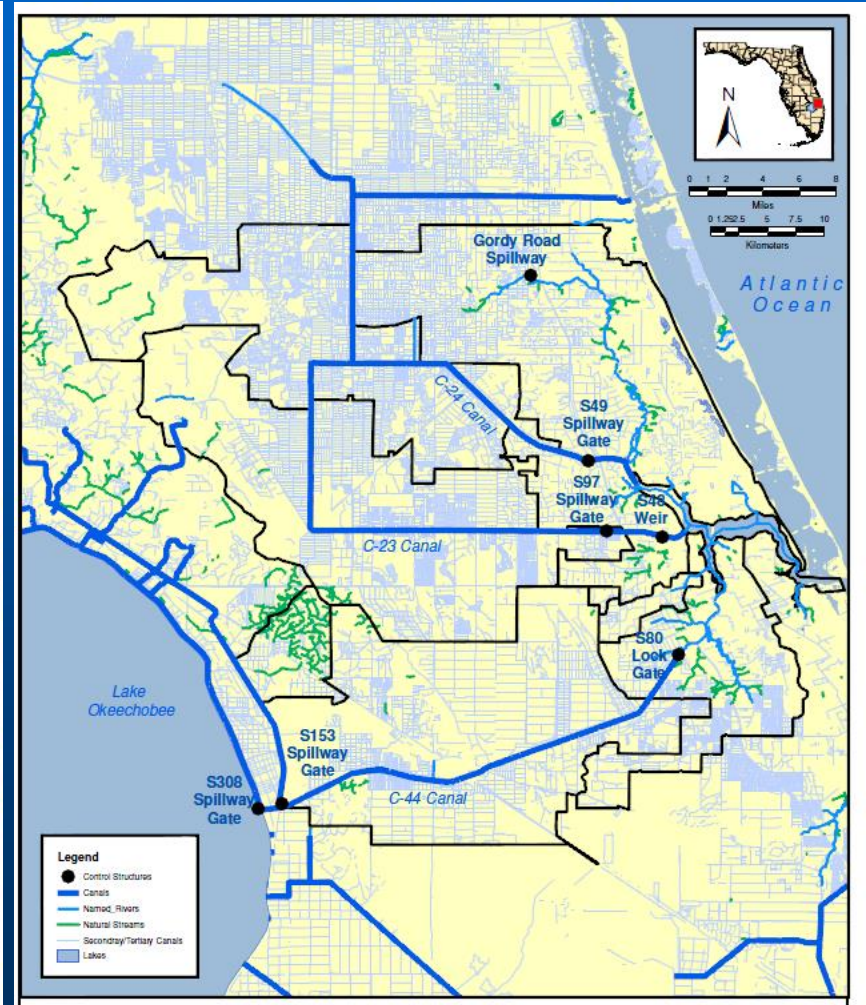
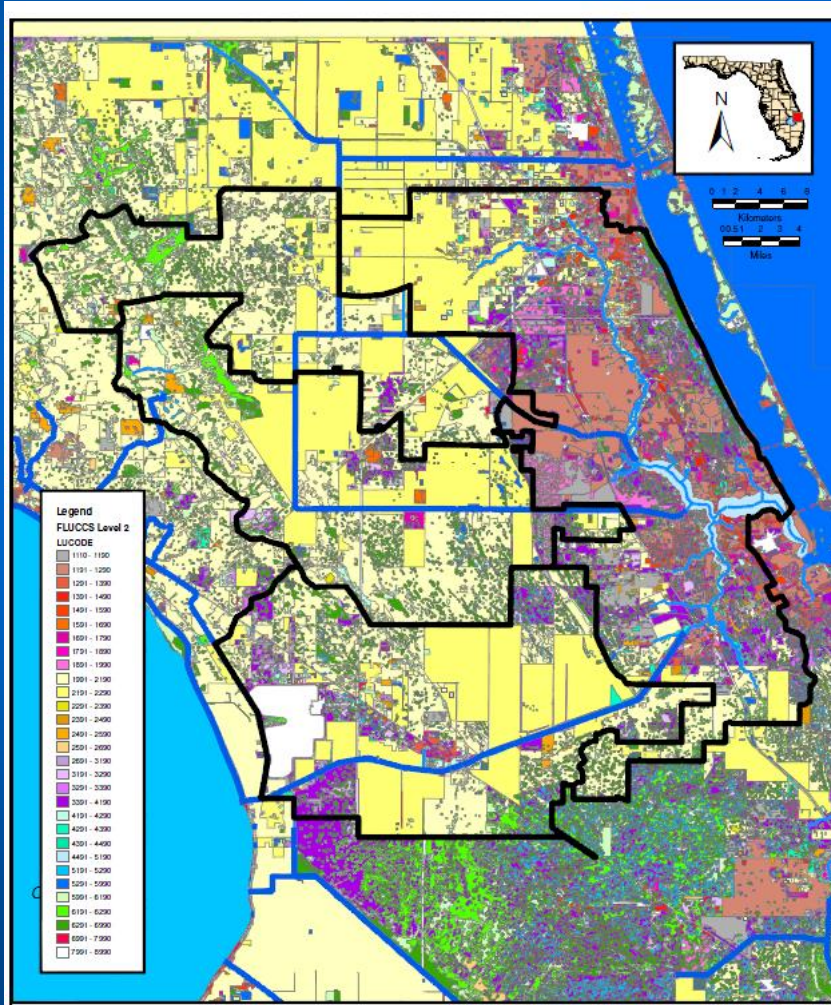
- High water table algorithms allowing for surface ground water interaction
- Simple hydraulics of surface flow

WaSh

- Coupled surface and ground water model
- Complex hydraulics of surface flow
- Water quality capability

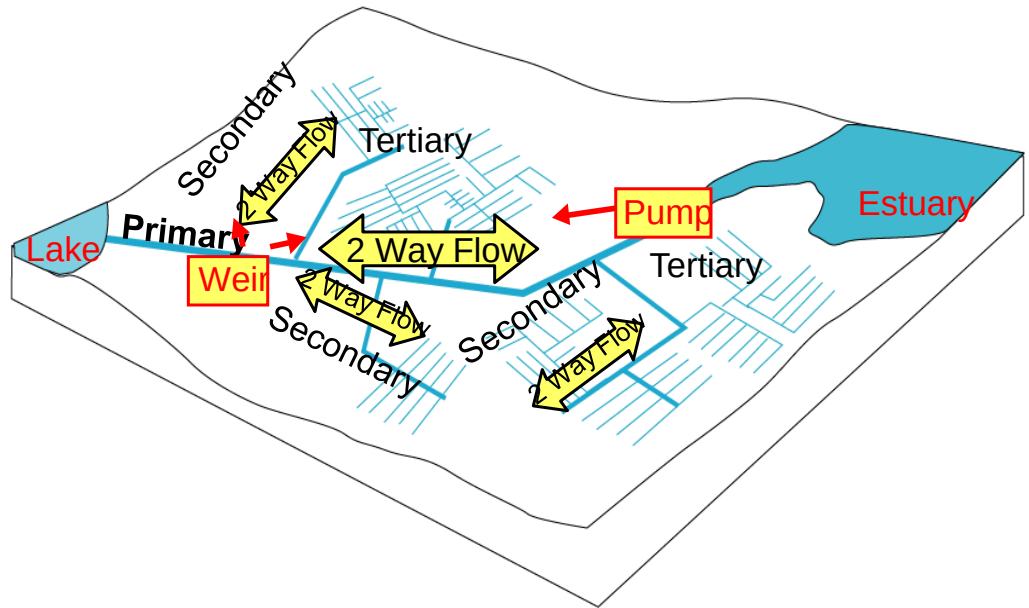


SLE Watershed: Spatial Variability



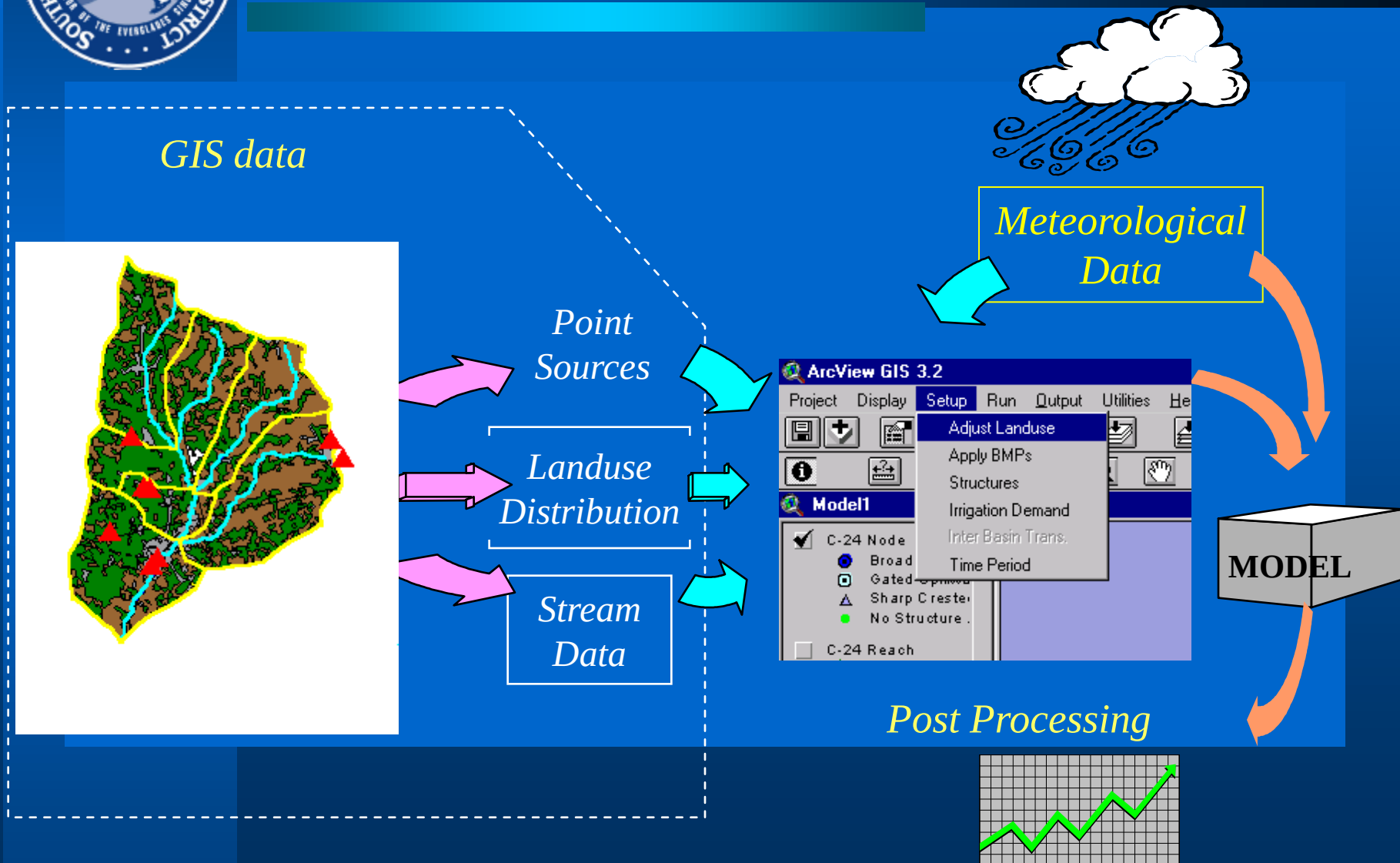


Basin Characteristics





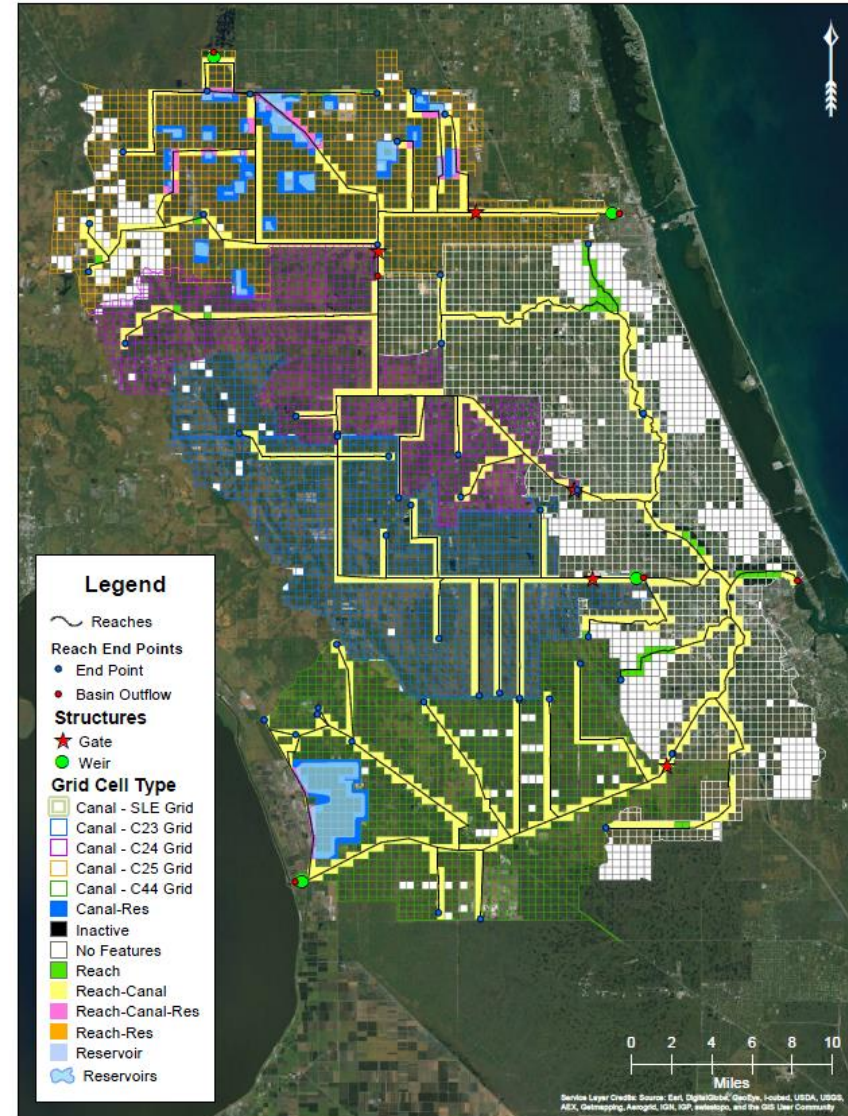
Watershed Model: WaSh





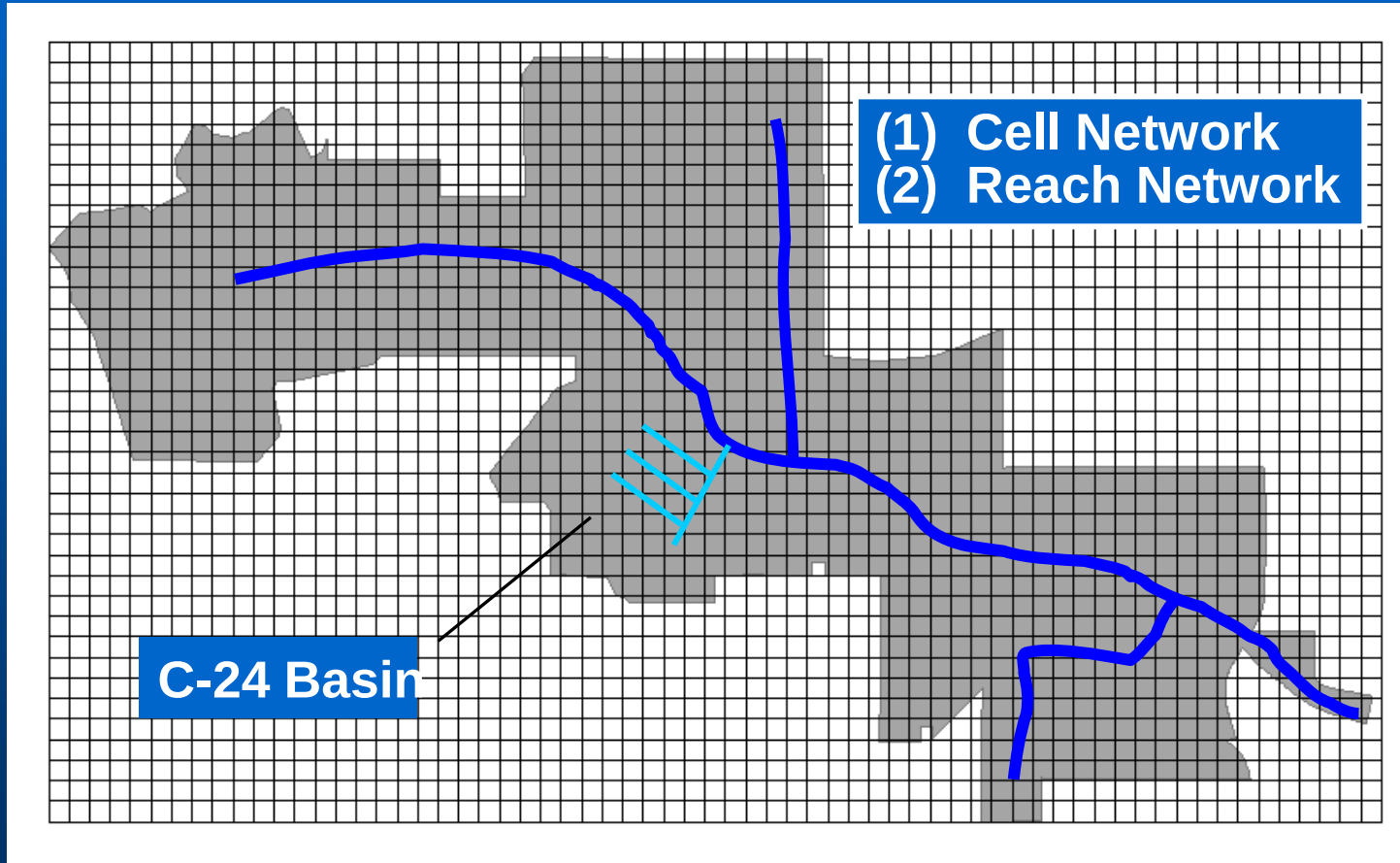
WaSh Model Domain

- C-44 Basin
- C-23 Basin
- C-24 Basin
- Basins 4-5-6
- North Fork
- South Fork





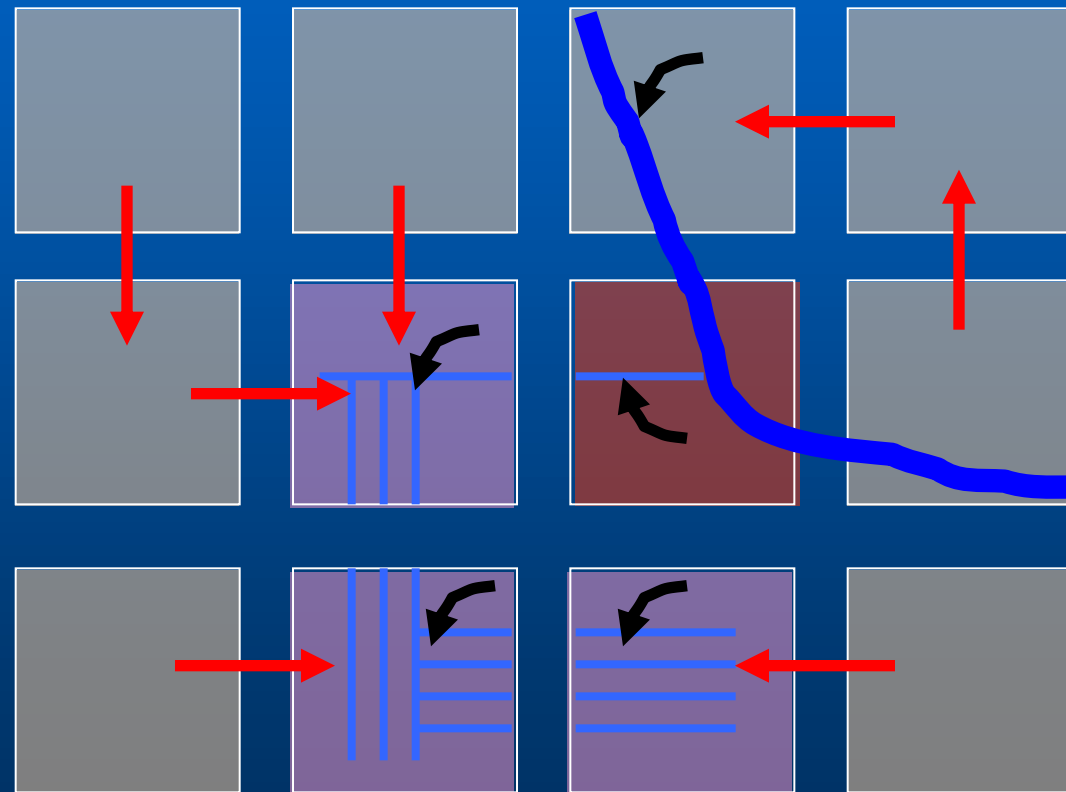
WaSh Model Elements





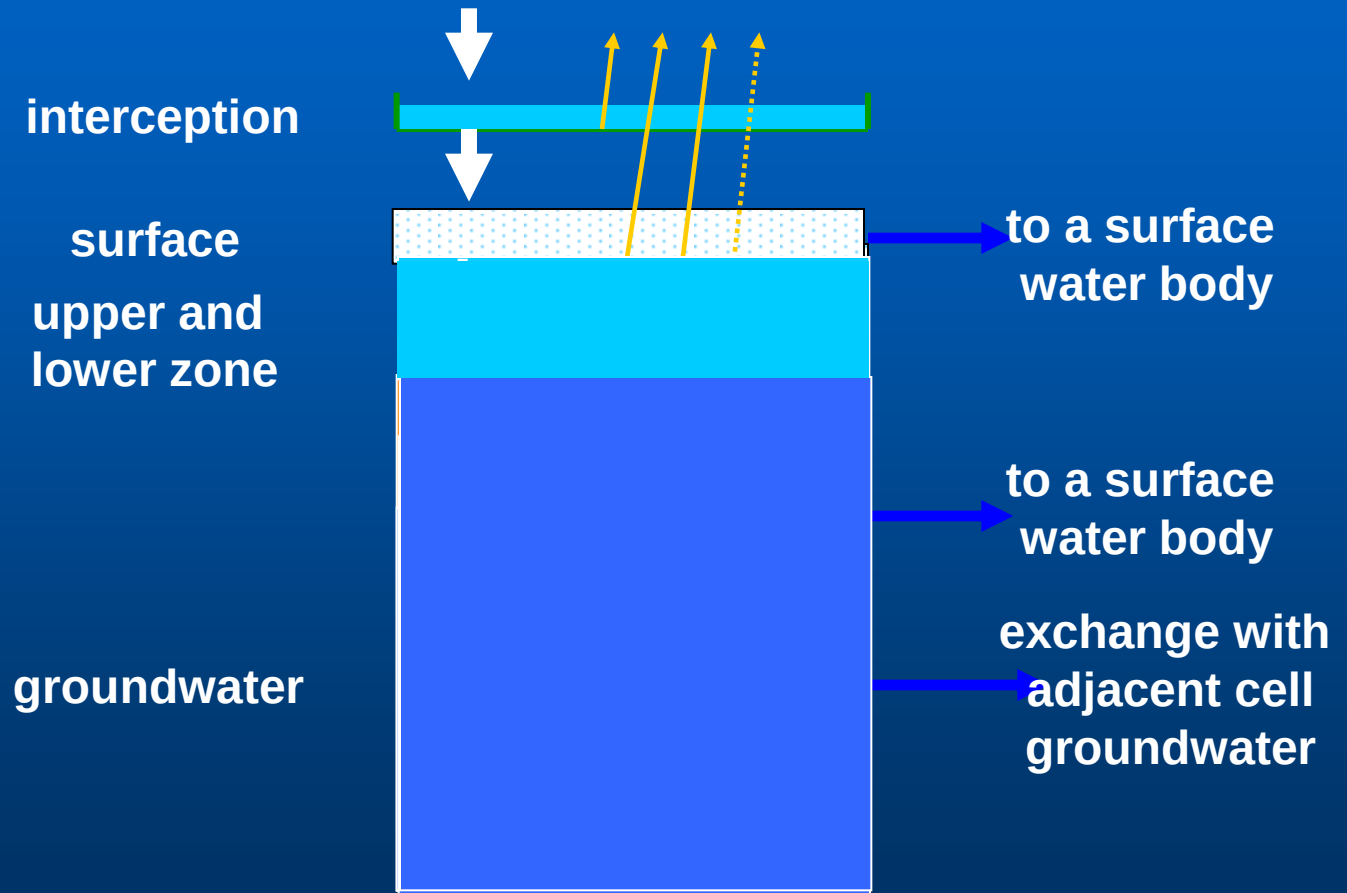
Cell Network - Routing

■ Reach Cell ■ Canal Cell ■ Free Cell





Cell System - High Water



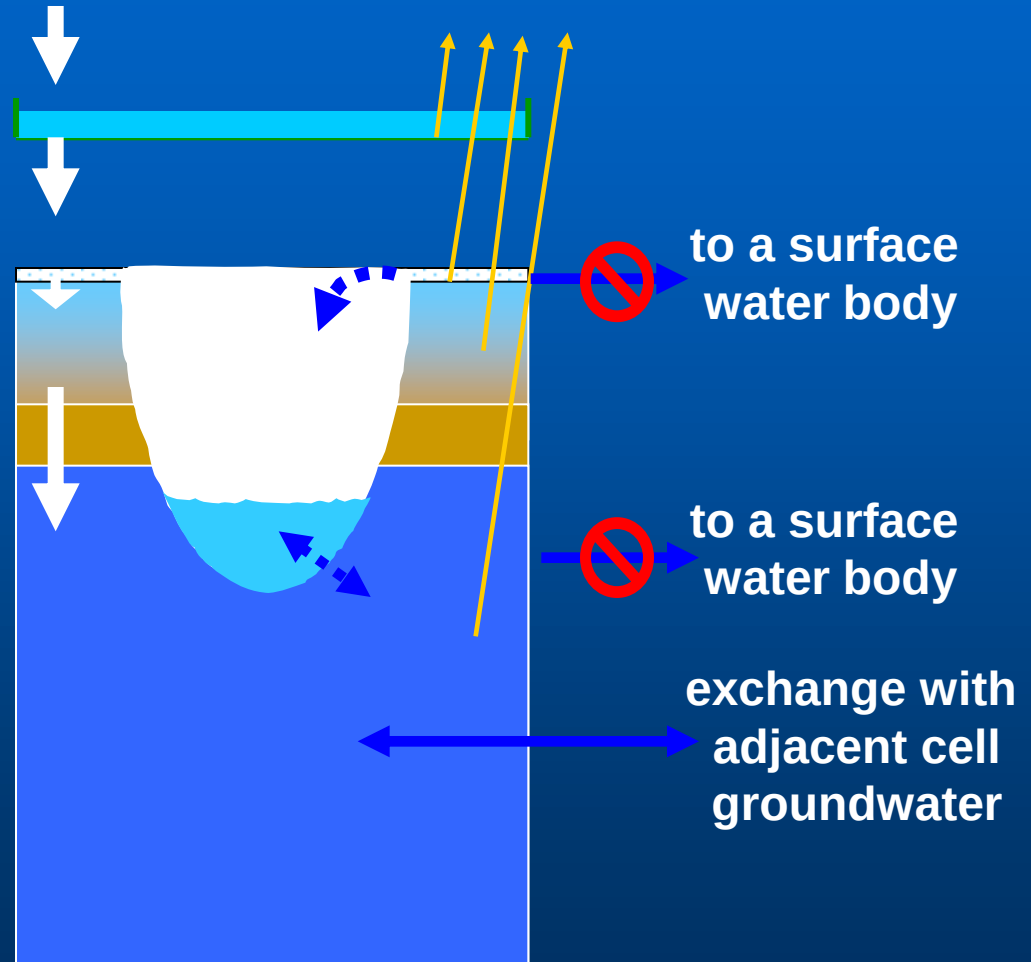


Cell Network - Canal Cells

interception

surface
upper and
lower zone

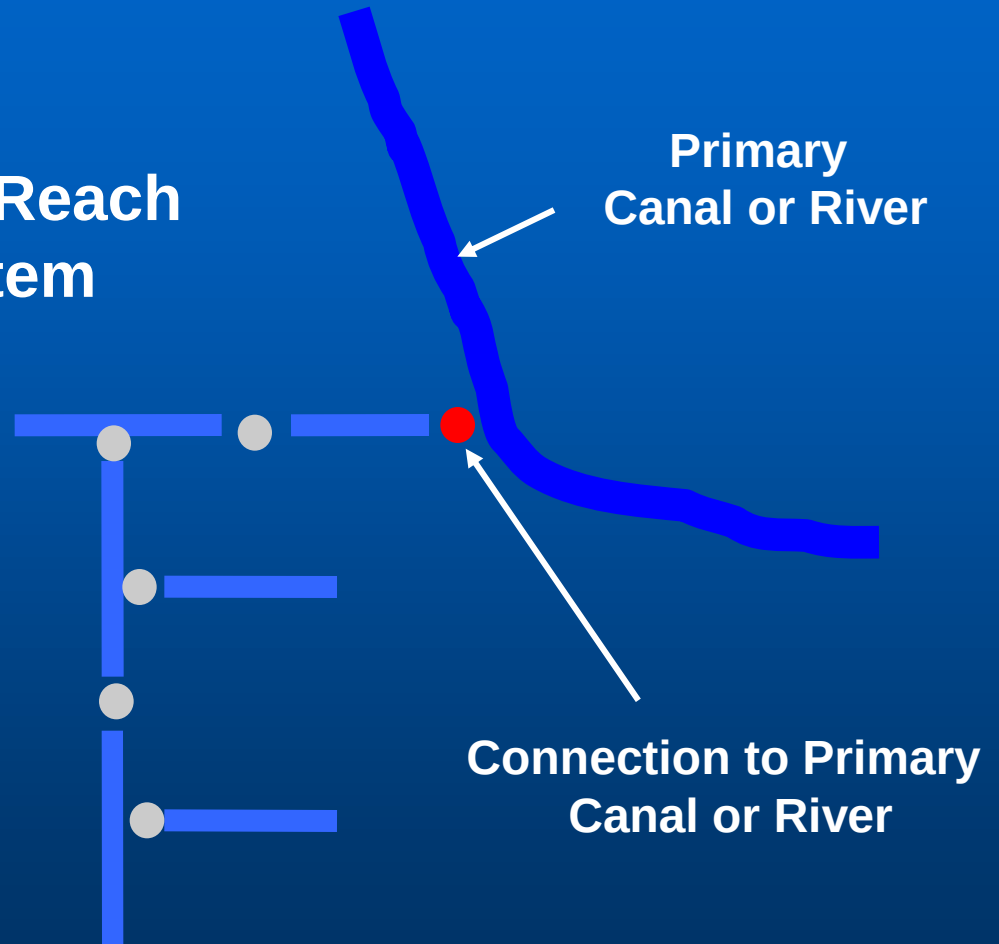
groundwater





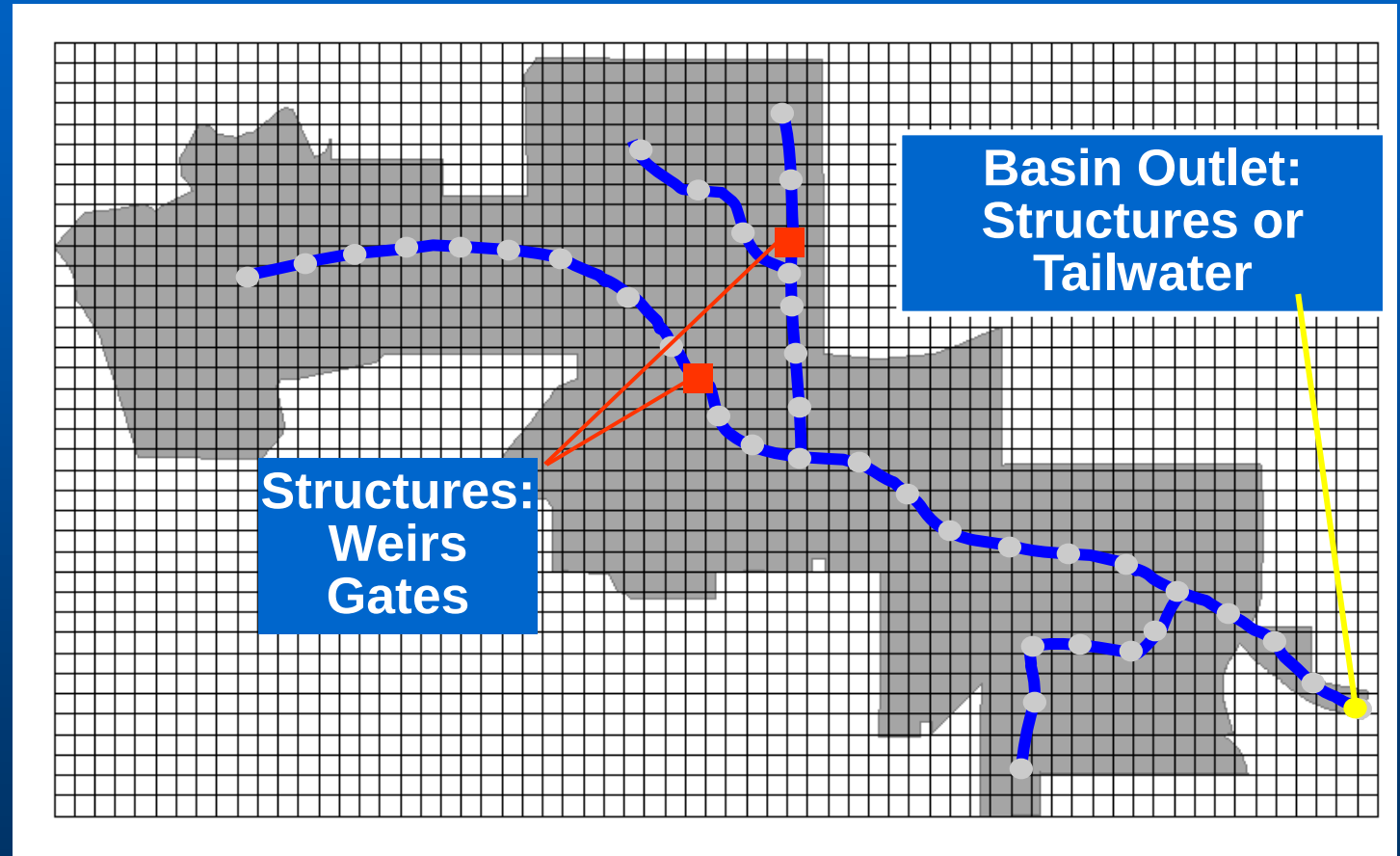
Reach Network

Node - Reach
system





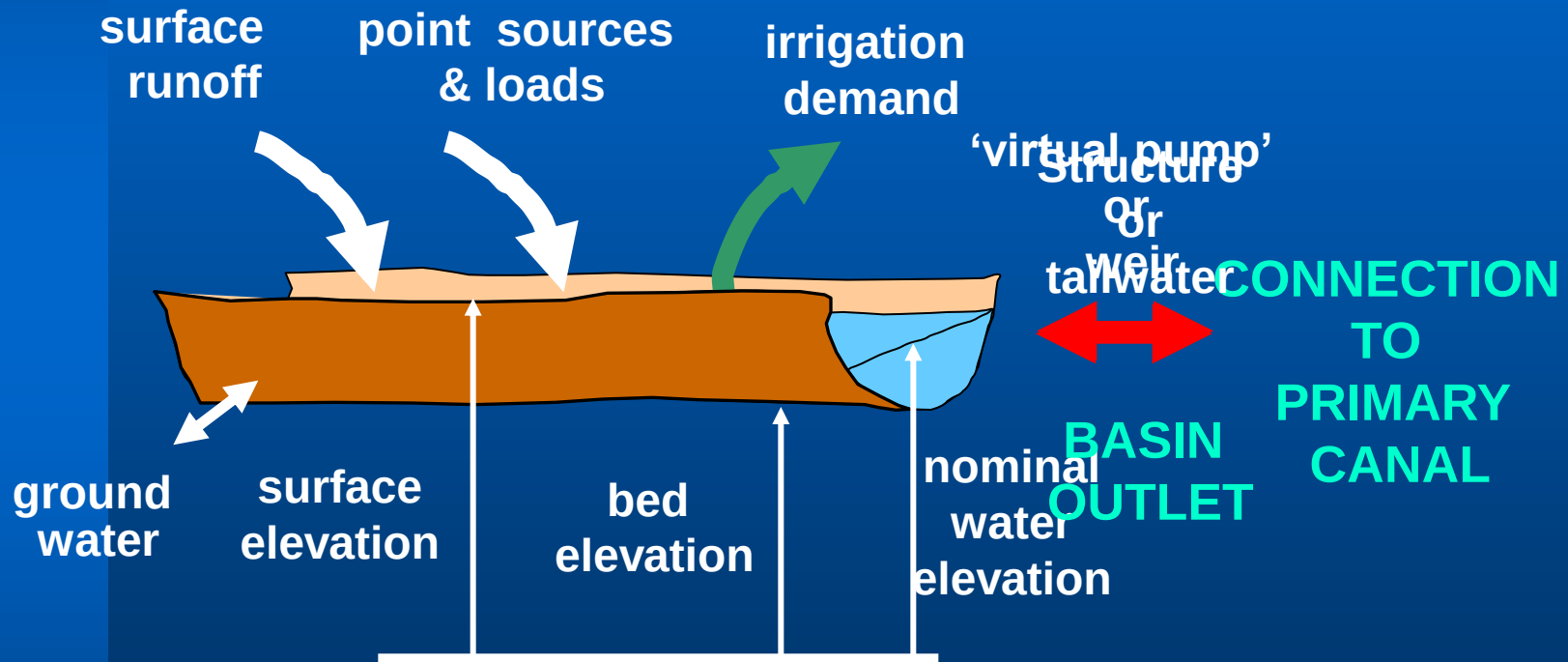
Reach Network - Structures





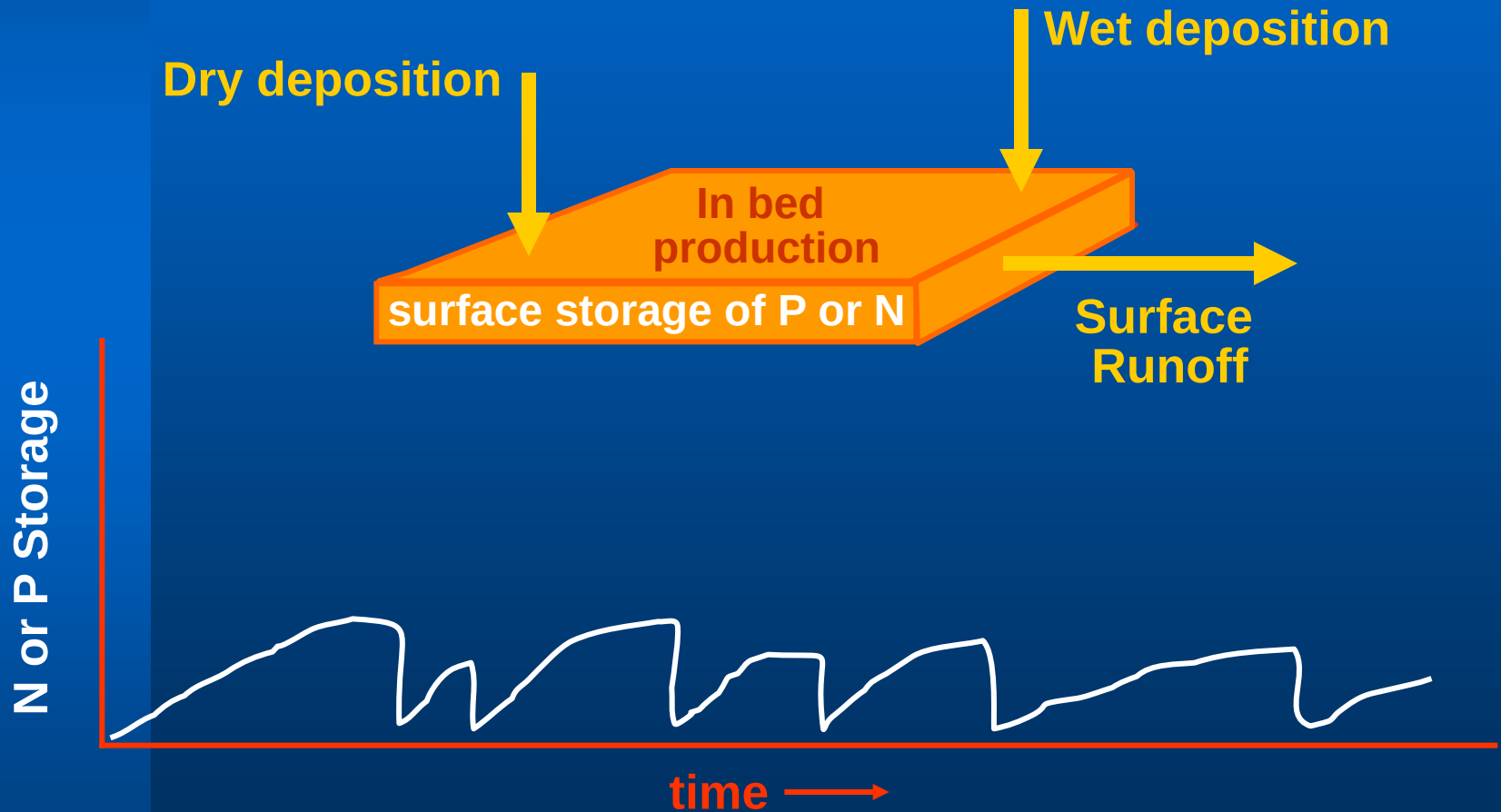
Channel Routing

Generalized
Surface Water System



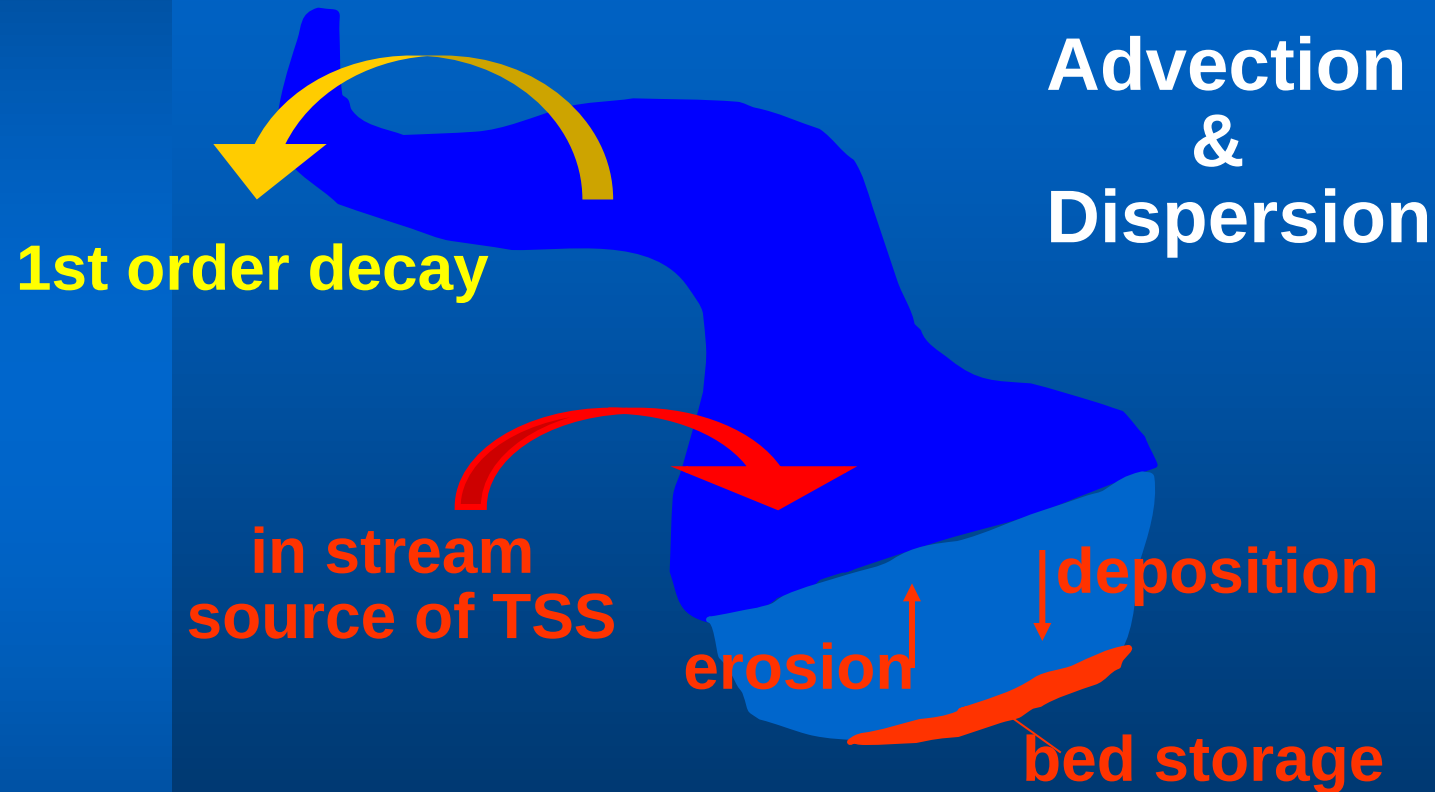


Water Quality - N and P



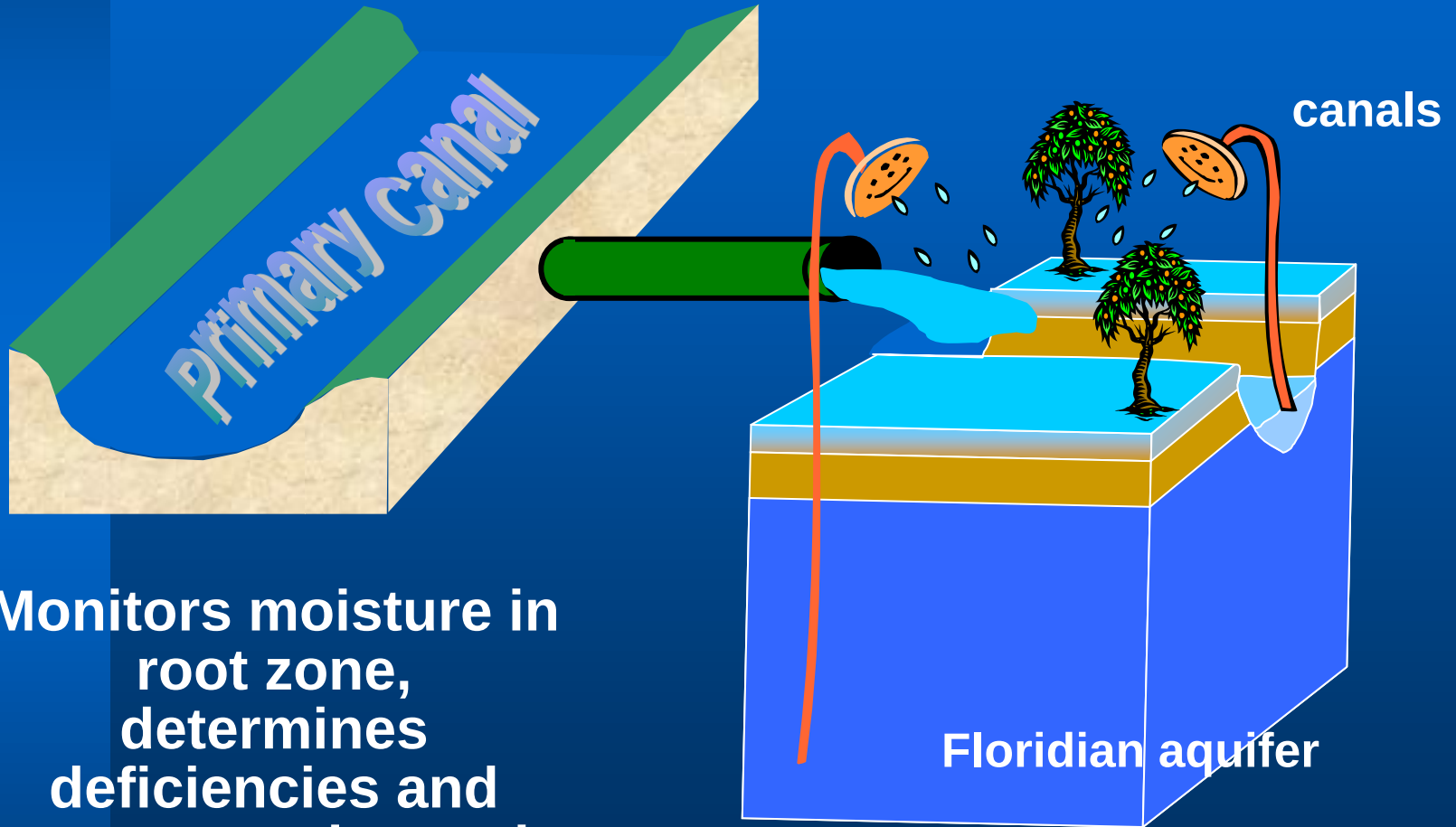


Water Quality - In Stream Processes





BMP: Irrigation Supply

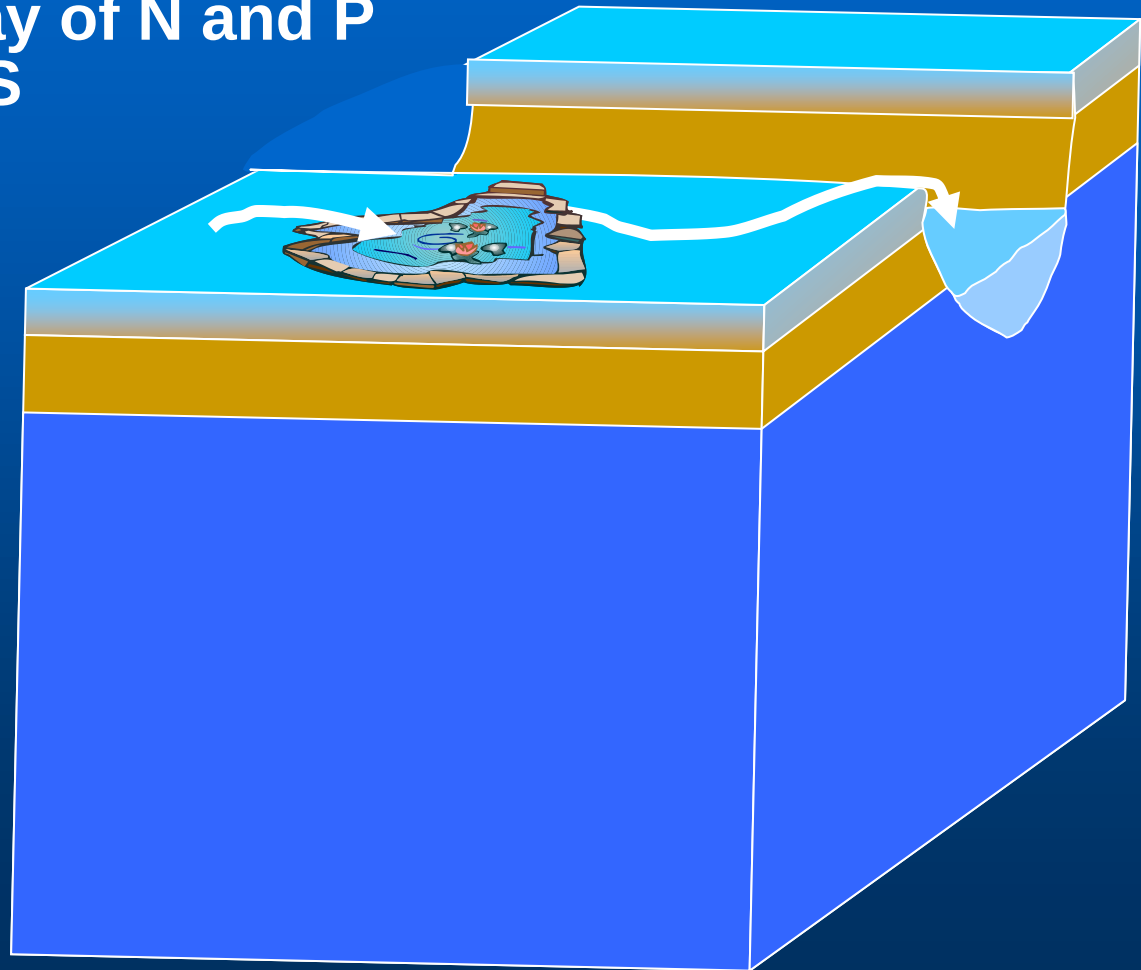


Monitors moisture in
root zone,
determines
deficiencies and
generates demand



BMP: Local Detention or Retention

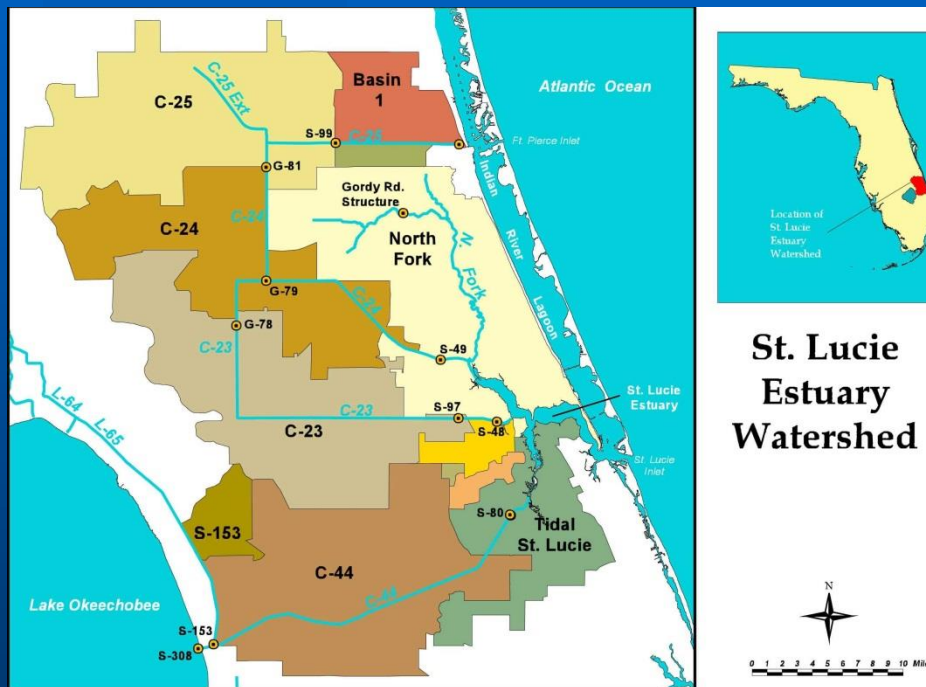
1st order decay of N and P
Settling of TSS





WaSh Model Applications

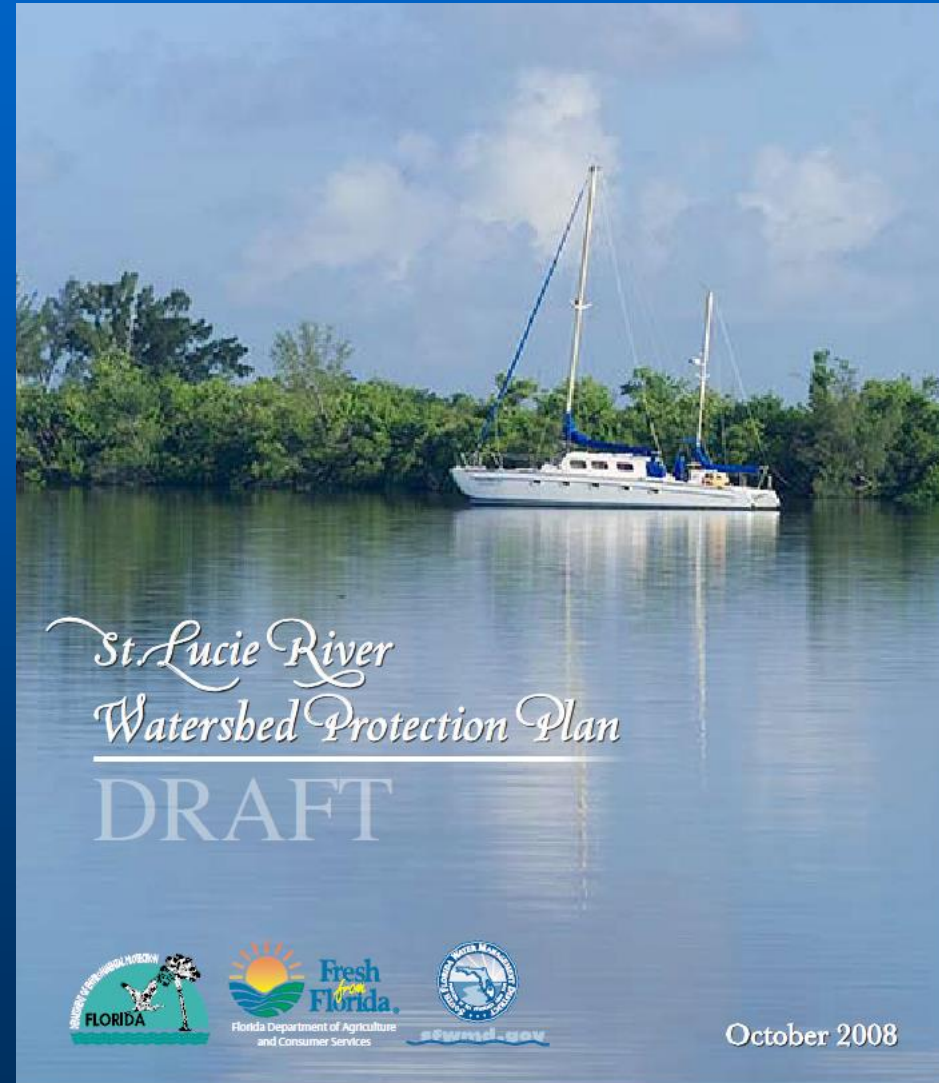
- Ungaged basins
- Land use changes
- Flexibility of spatial and temporal scales





Modeling support for the Northern Everglades Program

- St. Lucie River Watershed Protection Plan
- Subsequent updates





Modeling support for TMDLs

- Hydrological simulations for the ungaged basins for load calculation
- BMAP (?)

FDEP, 2008

Figure 5.9 Current and Target Average Annual Total Nitrogen Loads

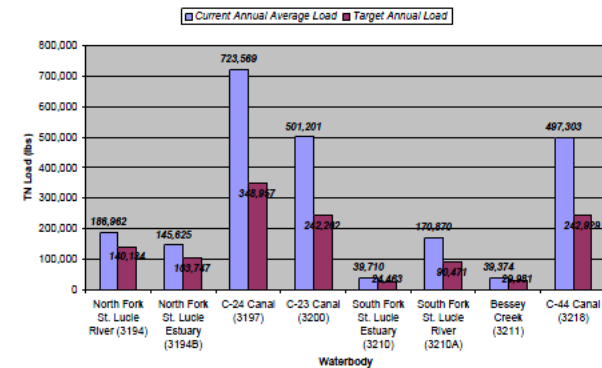
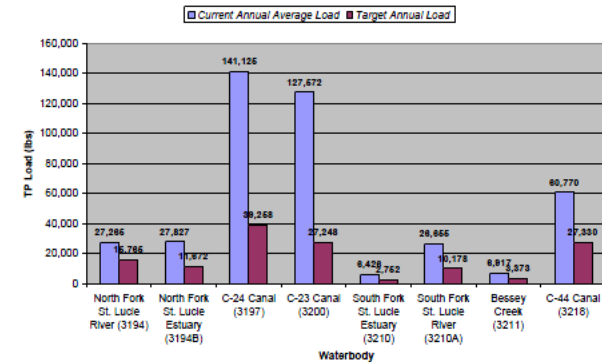


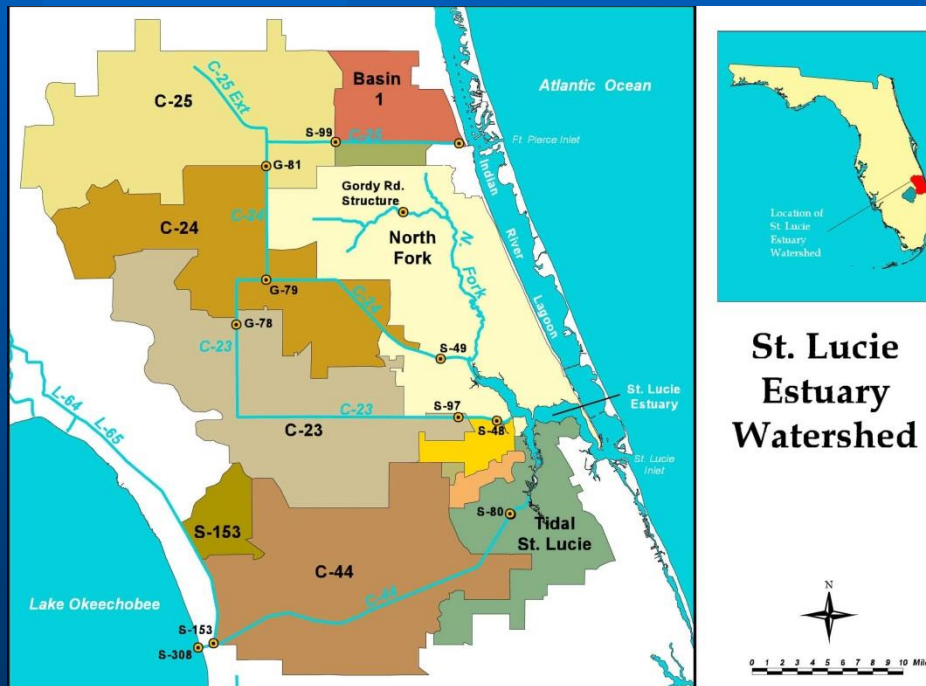
Figure 5.10 Current and Target Average Annual Total Phosphorus Loads





WaSh Model Updates

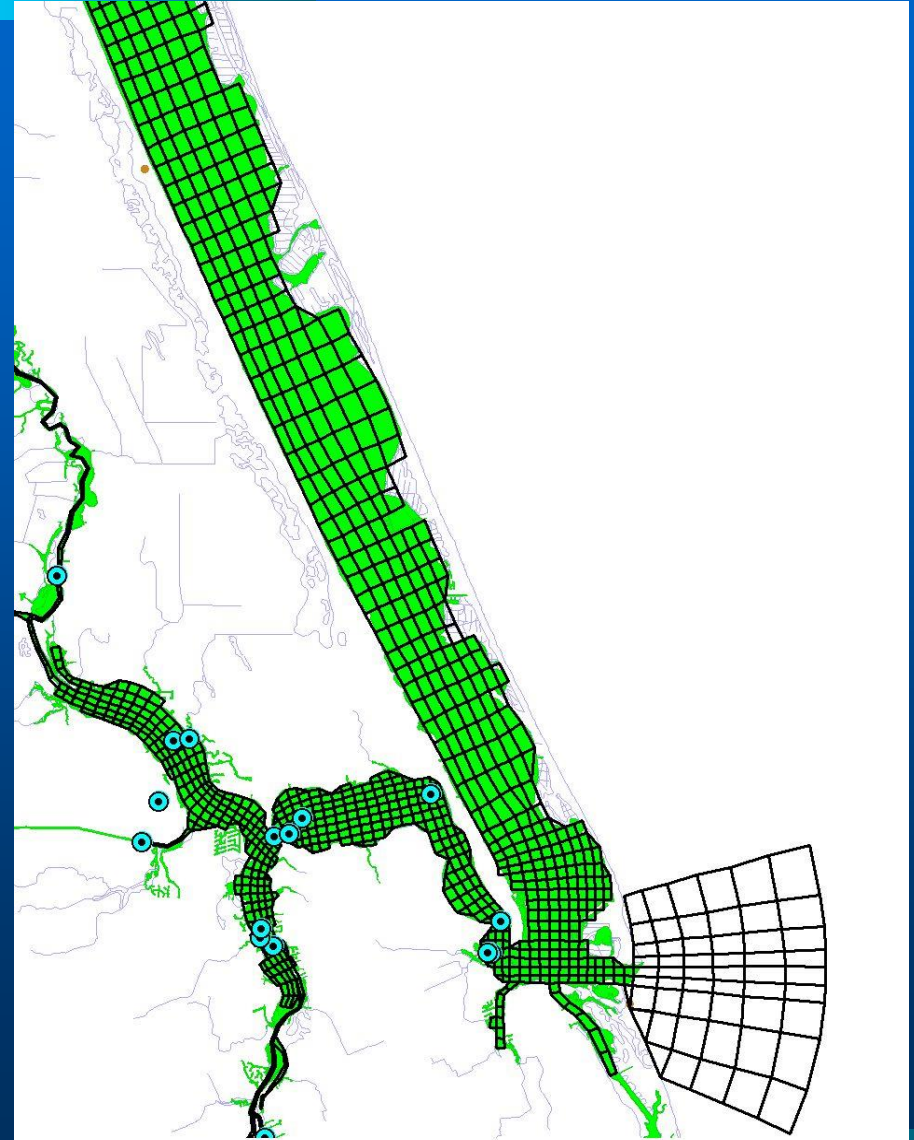
- Basin boundary
- GUI – ArcGIS 10
- Land use change
- Calibration/validation





Integration with the estuary model

- 3-D
- Hydrodynamic/salinity /water quality model
- 1161 grid cells: 40 to 400 m in SLE and up to 900 m in IRL.





Watershed Model - Estuary Model Interaction

