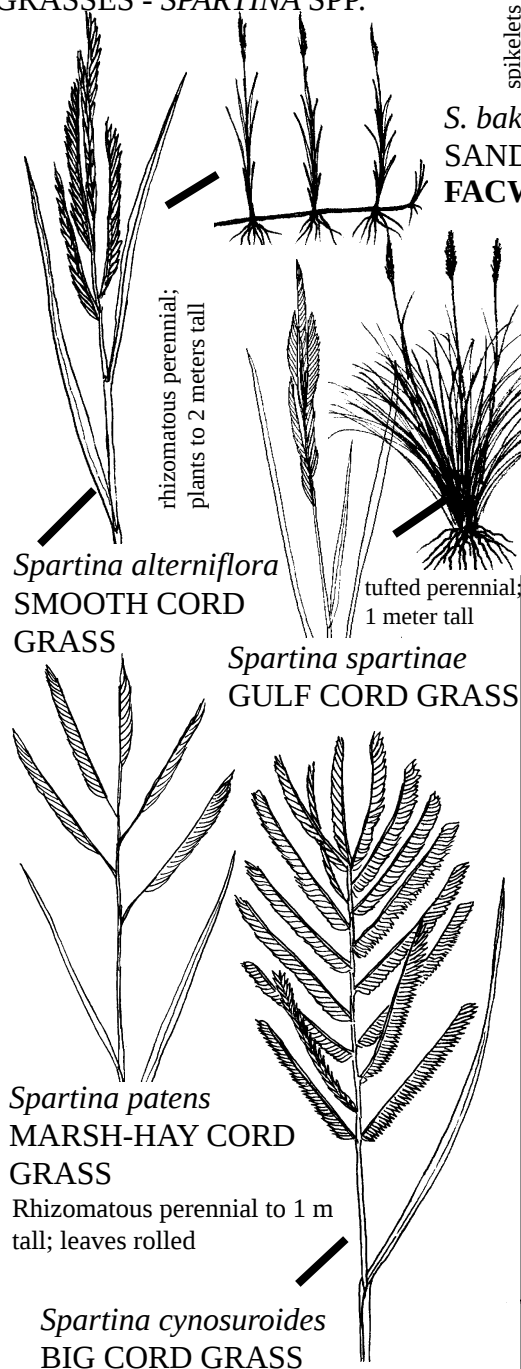
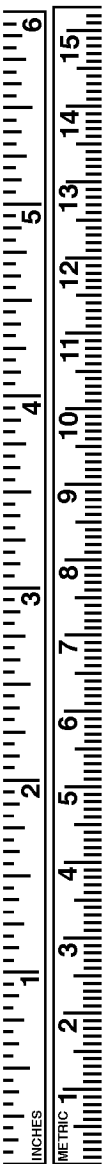


SALT MARSH PLANTS

North and Central Florida

CORD GRASSES - *SPARTINA* SPP.



Spartina alterniflora
SMOOTH CORD
GRASS

Spartina spartinae
GULF CORD GRASS

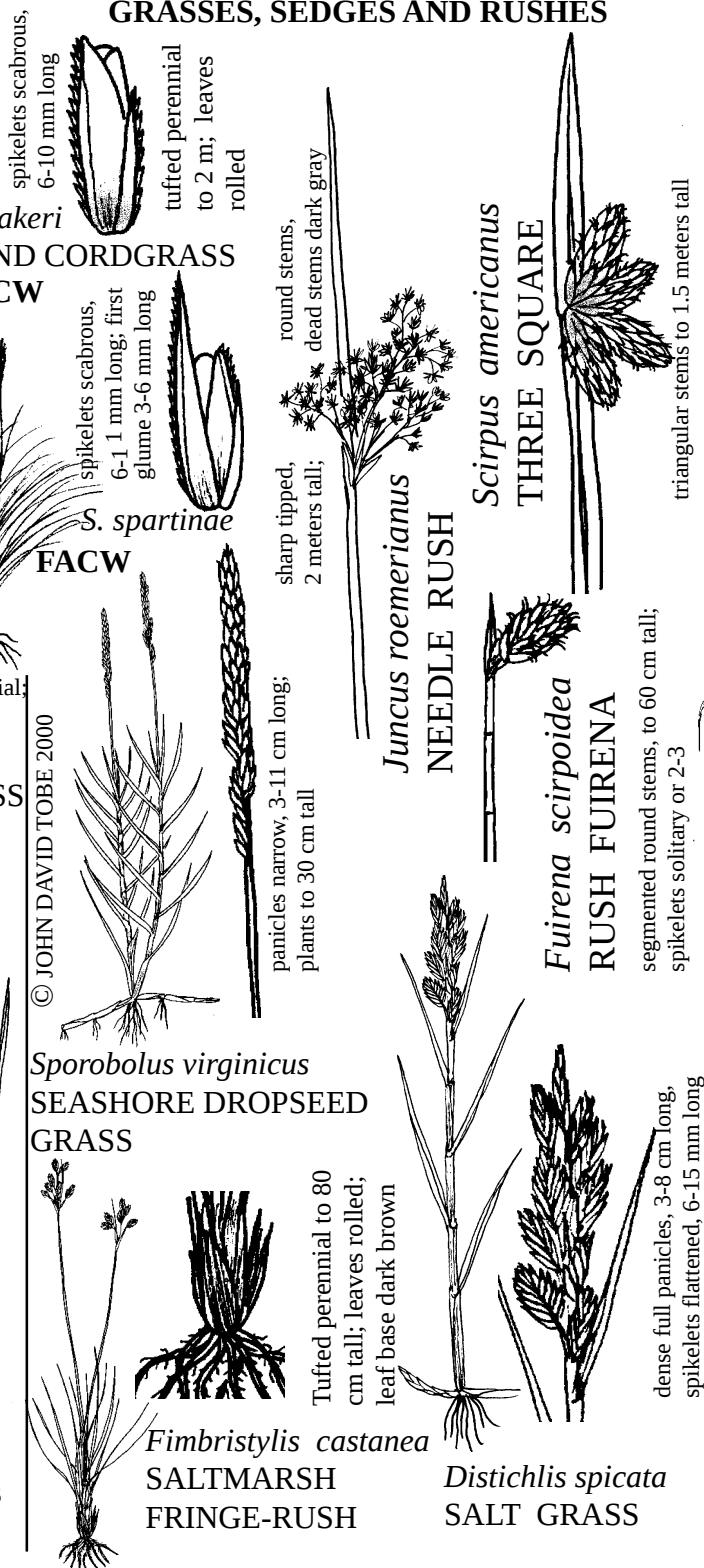
Spartina patens
MARSH-HAY CORD
GRASS

Rhizomatous perennial to 1 m tall; leaves rolled

Spartina cynosuroides
BIG CORD GRASS

Florida's largest cord grass, rhizomatous perennial to 3 meters tall; spikelets 2-3 mm wide, 8-15 mm long, scabrous.

GRASSES, SEDGES AND RUSHES



S. bakeri
SAND CORDGRASS
FACW

spikelets scabrous,
6-10 mm long

tufted perennial
to 2 m; leaves
rolled

S. spartinae
FACW

spikelets scabrous,
6-11 mm long; first
glume 3-6 mm long

tufted perennial;
1 meter tall

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Sporobolus virginicus
SEASHORE DROPSEED
GRASS

panicles narrow, 3-11 cm long;
plants to 30 cm tall

sharp tipped,
2 meters tall;
round stems,
dead stems dark gray

Juncus roemerianus
NEEDLE RUSH

Scirpus americanus
THREE SQUARE

triangular stems to 1.5 meters tall

Fuirena scirpoidea
RUSH FUIRENA

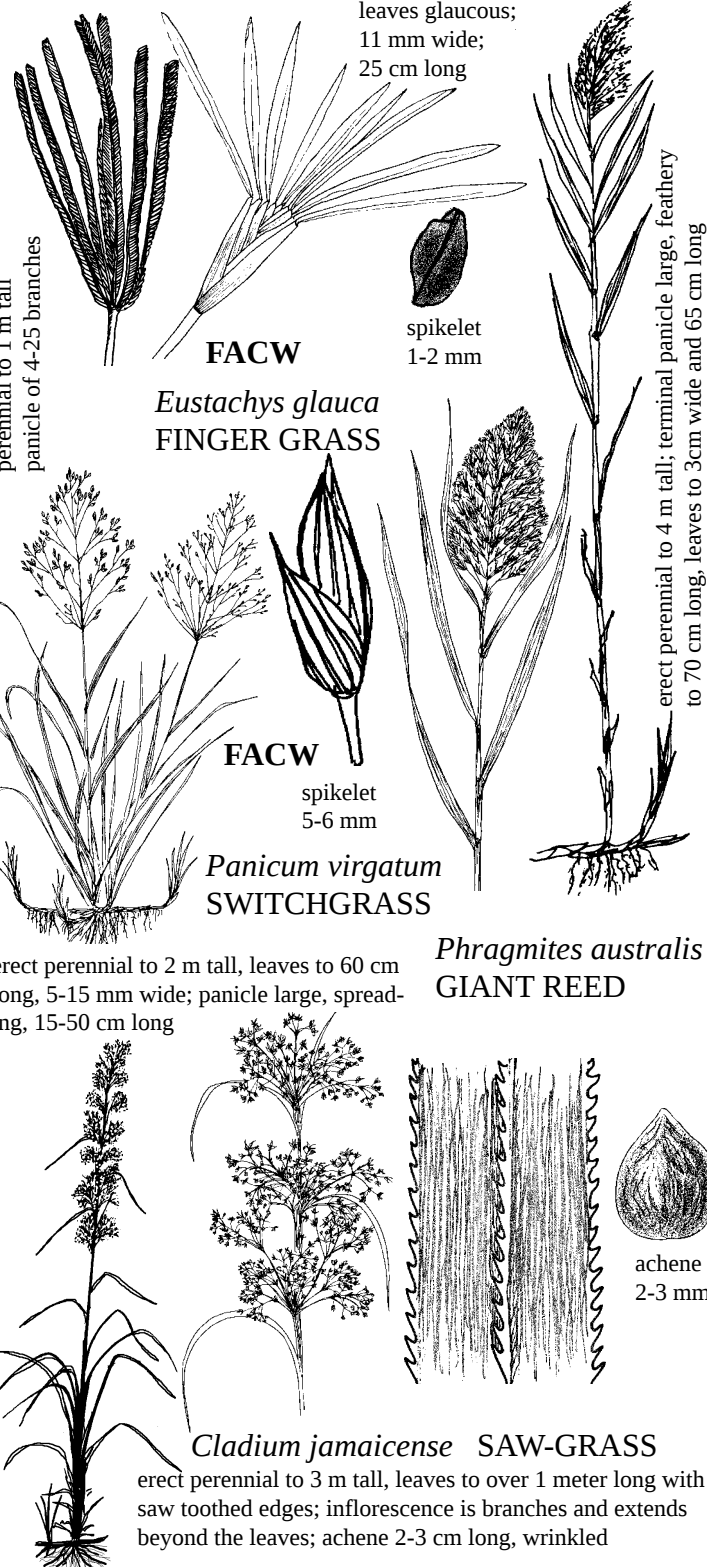
segmented round stems, to 60 cm tall;
spikelets solitary or 2-3

Tufted perennial to 80
cm tall; leaves rolled;
leaf base dark brown

Fimbristylis castanea
SALTMARSH
FRINGE-RUSH

Distichlis spicata
SALT GRASS

dense full panicles, 3-8 cm long,
spikelets flattened, 6-15 mm long



FACW

Eustachys glauca
FINGER GRASS

leaves glaucous;
11 mm wide;
25 cm long

spikelet
1-2 mm

FACW

Panicum virgatum
SWITCHGRASS

spikelet
5-6 mm

Phragmites australis
GIANT REED

erect perennial to 2 m tall, leaves to 60 cm
long, 5-15 mm wide; panicle large, spread-
ing, 15-50 cm long

Cladium jamaicense SAW-GRASS

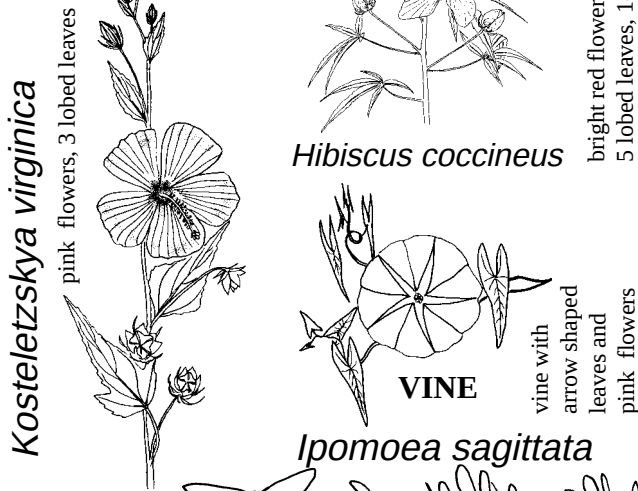
erect perennial to 3 m tall, leaves to over 1 meter long with
saw toothed edges; inflorescence is branches and extends
beyond the leaves; achene 2-3 cm long, wrinkled

achene
2-3 mm

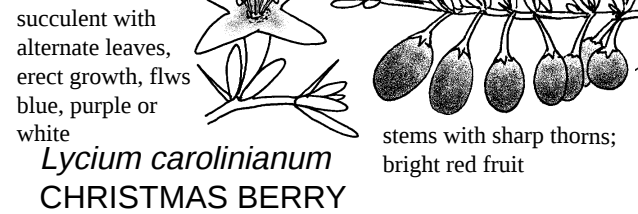
erect perennial to 4 m tall; terminal panicle large, feathery
to 70 cm long, leaves to 3cm wide and 65 cm long



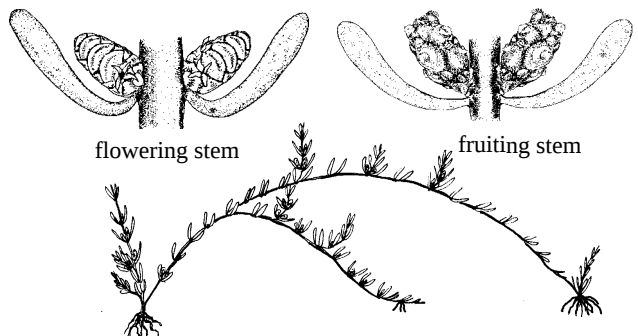
Hibiscus grandiflorus



Kosteletzkya virginica



Lycium carolinianum
CHRISTMAS BERRY

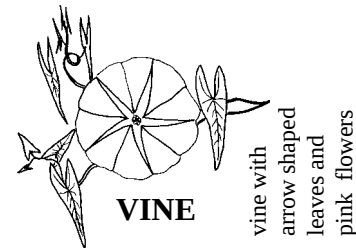


Batis maritima
SALT WORT

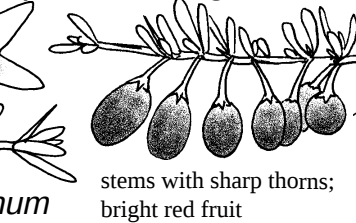
succulent with opposite, cylindrical leaves, arching growth to 45 cm tall

leaves 3 lobed, 10-20 cm long, up to 16 cm wide

Hibiscus coccineus



Ipomoea sagittata



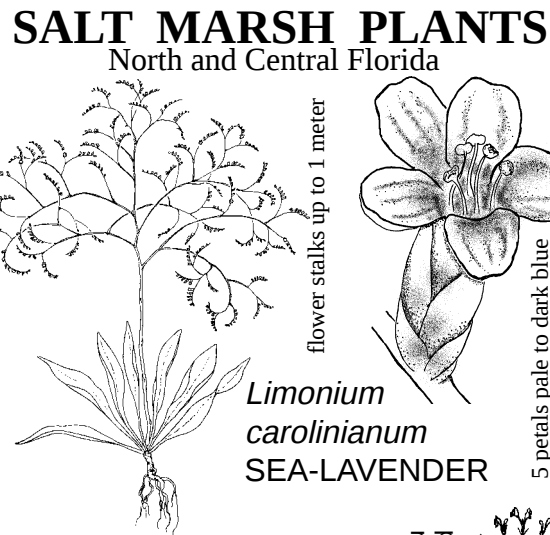
stems with sharp thorns; bright red fruit

VINE

vine with arrow shaped leaves and pink flowers

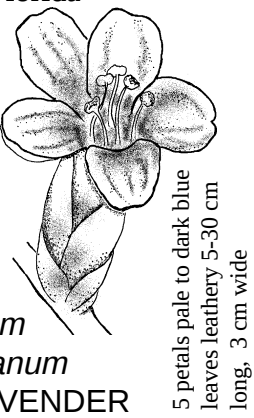
bright red flowers, 5 lobed leaves, 1-3 m tall

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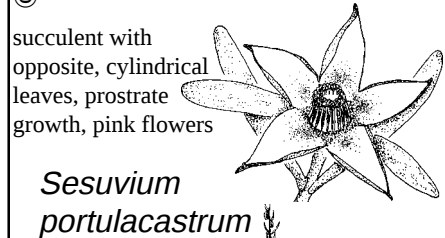


Limonium carolinianum
SEA-LAVENDER

flower stalks up to 1 meter



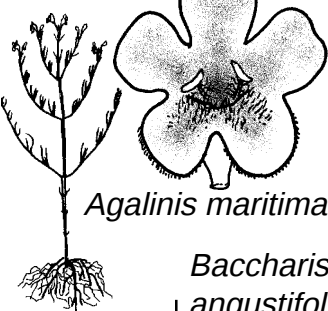
5 petals pale to dark blue leaves leathery 5-30 cm long, 3 cm wide



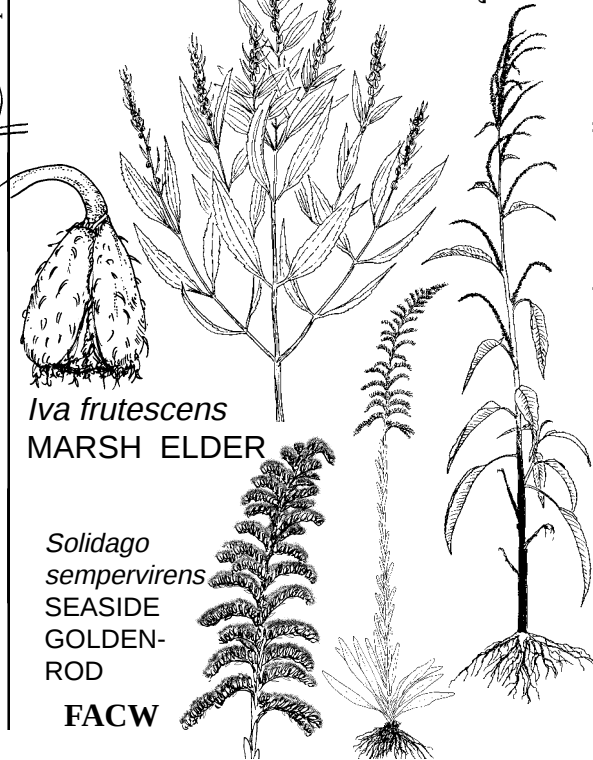
Sesuvium portulacastrum

succulent with opposite, cylindrical leaves, prostrate growth, pink flowers

pink flowers with 5 lobes, narrow opp. lvs



Agalinis maritima



Iva frutescens
MARSH ELDER

Solidago sempervirens
SEASIDE GOLDEN-ROD

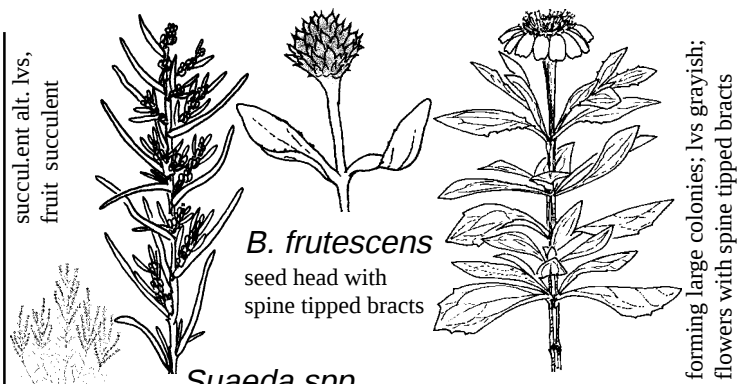
FACW

Amaranthus australis
SOUTHERN WATER HEMP

large annual to 3 m tall, stems bright red

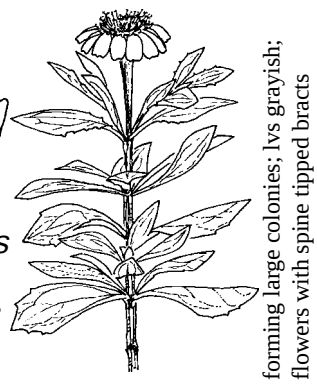
SALT MARSH PLANTS

North and Central Florida



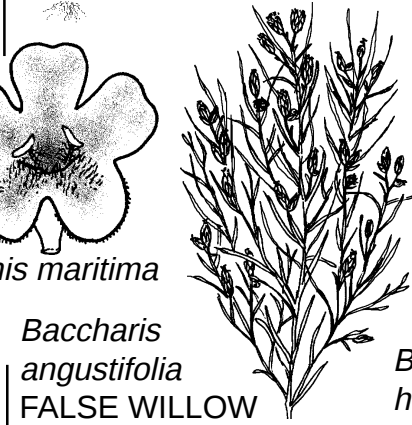
Suaeda spp.
SEA BLITE

B. frutescens
seed head with spine tipped bracts

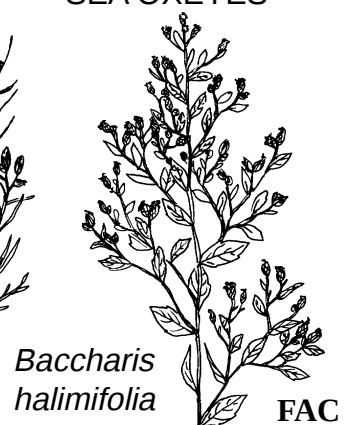


Borrichia frutescens
SEA OXEYES

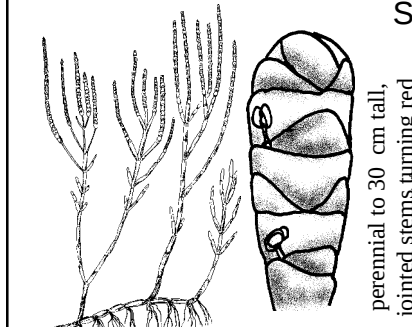
forming large colonies; lvs grayish; flowers with spine tipped bracts



Baccharis angustifolia
FALSE WILLOW

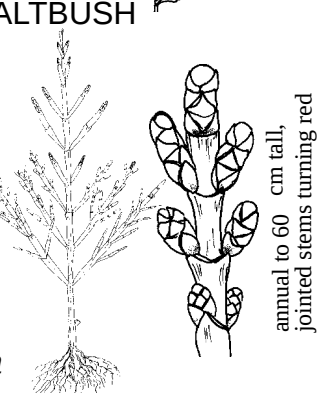


Baccharis halimifolia
SALTBUSH FAC



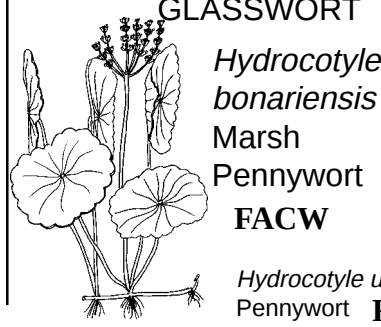
Salicornia virginica
GLASSWORT

perennial to 30 cm tall, jointed stems turning red

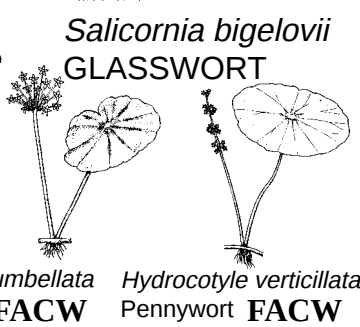


Salicornia bigelovii
GLASSWORT

annual to 60 cm tall, jointed stems turning red



Hydrocotyle bonariensis
Marsh Pennywort FACW



Hydrocotyle umbellata
Pennywort FACW

Hydrocotyle verticillata
Pennywort FACW