Preparation of Gull2 Assay Reagents and Standards for qPCR analysis

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 This quantitative Polymerase Chain Reaction (qPCR) assay targets a seabird-associated 16S rRNA gene from bacterium *Catellicoccus marimammalium*. A gBlock® fragment containing a 452 bp Gull2 qPCR target sequence serves as the standard in the Gull2 assay, which generates a standard curve for determination of performance characteristics of the qPCR assay.

1.2 Extraction control and third well spike: The extraction control contains a known concentration of gBlock DNA that is extracted and analyzed along with environmental samples. The third well spike also contains a known concentration of gBlock DNA and is added as a third replicate well to each environmental sample during reaction plate setup. Both extraction control and third well spikes are used as positive controls for the *C. marimammalium* 16S rRNA gene target sequence and qPCR assay.

2. EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES

2.1 Gloves, latex or nitriles

2.2. Tube racks

2.3. Centrifuge tubes, 0.5mL, 1.5 mL, and 2.0 mL

2.4. Brady FreezerBondz Laboratory Labels (Cat#19-140-586)

2.5. Micropipettes with sterile PCR grade filter tips

2.5.1 Calibrate and use per SOP PCR-2.4.

2.6. CBS Optimizer PCR Workstation #1 (S/N 007631)

2.7. CBS Optimizer PCR Workstation #2 (S/N 007632)

2.8. Fisher Mini Vortexer

2.9. Fisher Minicentrifuge

2.10. Eppendorf Centrifuge Model 5418 (S/N 5418AG715992)

2.11. Qubit 2.0 Fluorometer (S/N 1301008411)

2.13.1. Calibrate and use per SOP PCR-2.0

2.12. PCR#3, Thermo Refrigerator (S/N 0121179201121219), maintained at 4ºC ± 2ºC, Room B246B

2.13. PCR#2, Thermo Freezer (S/N 0121174101121218), maintained at -20ºC ± 10ºC, Room B246A

2.14. PCR#4, Thermo Freezer (S/N 0121174201121218), maintained at -20ºC ± 10ºC, Room B246B

2.15. PCR#6, Thermo UXF Freezer (S/N 0132376801130826), maintained at -80ºC ± 10ºC, Room B246

2.16. Incubating mini shaker (S/N 150747)

2.17. Autoclave (S/N 031761851)

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3. REAGENTS AND CHEMICALS

3.1 Deionized (DI) water

3.2 Molecular Biology grade water. Corning Molecular Biology Grade Water tested to USP Sterile Water (Cat. # MT46000CV).

3.3 Bleach solution, 10% (v/v)

3.4 TE Buffer (# BP2473)

4. GULL2 PRIMER/PROBE STOCK

4.1 Always purchase primers and probe together as a set. Primers should be dry, salt free, and at a 1 µmol scale. The probe should be dry, HPLC purified and at a 1 µmol scale. The Taqman® probe should be ordered with the 5' 6-FAM dye and 3' Zen-Iowa Black FQ quencher from Integrated DNA Technologies (IDT). Keep stored at -20°C.

4.1.1. Forward Primer Gull2For: 5'- TGCATCGACCTAAAGTTTTGAG - 3'

4.1.2. Reverse Primer Gull2Rev: 5'- GTCAAAGAGCGAGCAGTTACTA - 3'

4.1.3. Taqman® Probe Gull2Probe: 5'-/56FAM/CTG AGA GGG /ZEN/ TGA TCG GCC ACA TTG GGA CT/3IABkFQ/ -3'

4.2. Each order includes an Oligonucleotide Data Sheet. Record received date on this sheet and review the sequences on the sheet for correctness. Scan the data sheet into the following folder: ..\..\Certificates of Analysis\Oligo Data Sheet

4.3. Record each preparation in Laboratory Information Management System (LIMS) Standard Preparation Tracker module (**Laboratory/Technical/Standard Preparation Tracker**).

4.3.1. In LIMS select **Laboratory/Technical/Standard Preparation Tracker** from the menu. Choose **BIO-PCR** from the "Group" drop down list.

4.3.2. Select **Purchased/New Reagent/Material** from the menu. If a similar reagent exists, select **Purchased/Duplicate Reagent/Material** from the menu and choose the reagent to duplicate from the list.

4.3.3. In the "Purchased Material" pop-up window, enter the following information:

4.3.3.1. For Forward Primer Gull2For: Identity: = Gull2For; Description = Gull2Assay Forward Primer; Entered by: = Analyst Name; Type: = Powder; Grade: = blank; Purity: = Salt-free; Received: = Date of receipt; Expires: = 1 year from receive date; Manufacturer: = Integrated DNA Technologies (IDT); Lot # = Barcode ID from data sheet; Storage Location: = B246A; Storage Temperature: = Freezer at <-10 degC; Container Size: = weight in mg; Units: = mg;

4.3.3.2. For Reverse Primer Gull2Rev: Identity = Gull2Rev; Description = Gull2Assay Reverse Primer; Entered by = Analyst Name; Type = Powder; Grade = blank; Purity = Salt-free; Received: = Date of receipt; Expires: = 1 year from receive date; Manufacturer = Integrated DNA Technologies (IDT); Lot # = Barcode ID from data sheet; Storage

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Location = B246A; Storage Temperature = Freezer at <-10 degC; Container Size = weight in mg; Units = mg;

4.3.3.3. For Gull2 Probe: Identity = Gull2Probe; Description = Gull2 Assay Probe; Entered by = Analyst Name; Type = Powder; Grade = HPLC Grade; Purity = HPLC; Received: = Date of receipt; Expires: = 1 year from receive date; Manufacturer = IDT DNA; Lot # = Barcode ID from data sheet; Storage Location = B246A; Storage Temperature = Freezer at <-10 degC; Container Size = weight in mg; Units = mg;

4.3.3.4. Select "Yes" for the "Has Certificate of Analysis" drop down list.

4.3.4. If a component is not already in the components list, click **Add**, and "Identity" name will self-populate in the "Components" table.

4.3.5. Double click the component and add the concentration of the reagent. Use the concentration in nmol from the data sheet. The **Add** or **Remove** buttons can be used to add or remove components.

4.3.6. Click **OK** to save the entry and receive a serial number. Open the LabelMark6 software and create labels (see SOP PCR-5.0 for details). Print labels with the reagent name, serial number, and expiration date and affix label to the side of each tube. The top label should include the reagent name. Place labels on all aliquoted tubes. Place the label on the Oligonucleotide Data Sheet before scanning it (from Step 4.2).

4.3.7. The concentration of primers and probe will vary with each order. This is listed in the "nmol" column of the data sheet. The data sheet will list how much TE buffer is needed to reconstitute the primers and probe to a 100 µM concentration in the "Add X µL for 100 µM" column. Gull2 primers will be reconstituted at 500 µM concentration. For a 500 µM concentration, divide this number by 5. The Gull2 probe is used at a 100 µM concentration.

4.4. All primers and probe mixing and pipetting must be completed in PCR Workstation #1 (DNA free) using sterile, DNA free supplies. Use only aerosol barrier tips for micropipettes. Before opening the dry oligonucleotide tube, pulse centrifuge to make sure all the oligos are at the bottom of the tube. Oligos are shipped by the manufacturer as dried content and appear as either a translucent film or a white powder.

4.5. For each primer, pipette appropriate amount of TE buffer into the tube containing the dried primer to make a 500 µM concentration. Dissolve by tapping the tube. Allow the solution to equilibrate for 5 minutes. Mix again and pulse centrifuge to coalesce droplets. Aliquot 10 µL volumes into yellow 0.5 mL centrifuge tubes. Label clearly (as in 4.8.5), and affix labels to the top and side of each tube.

4.6. For the probe, pipette appropriate amount of TE buffer into the tube containing the dried probe to make a 100 µM concentration. Dissolve by tapping the tube. Allow the solution to equilibrate for 5 minutes. Mix again and pulse centrifuge to coalesce droplets. Aliquot 14 µL volumes into yellow 0.5 mL centrifuge tubes. Label clearly, and affix labels to the top and side of each tube.

4.7. Group in sets of forward primer, reverse primer, and probe in a freezer box and store at -20°C.

4.8. Record each primer and probe preparation in Laboratory Information Management System (LIMS) Standard Preparation Tracker module (**Laboratory/Technical/Standard Preparation Tracker**).

4.8.1. In LIMS select **Laboratory/Technical/Standard Preparation Tracker** from the menu. Choose **BIO-PCR** from the "Group" drop down list.

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4.8.2. Select **Prepared/New Reagent** from the menu. If a similar reagent exists, select **Prepared/Duplicate Reagent** from the menu and choose the reagent to duplicate from the list.

4.8.3. In the "Prepared Reagent" pop-up window, enter the following information:

4.8.3.1. For Gull2 Forward Primer: Identity: = Gull2For 500; Type: = Working Reagent; Entered by: = Analyst Name; Holding Time: = 365 Days; Prepared = Date/Time of preparation and Analyst; SOP: = PCR-3.3; See Also: = leave blank; Location: = B246A; Description = Gull2 Assay Forward Primer 500 µM concentration; Storage Temperature = Freezer at <-10 degC; Additional Information: = TE Buffer S#; Solvent Used: = AE Buffer; Final Volume: = final total volume of preparation in µL; Units: = µL;

4.8.3.2. For Gull2 Reverse Primer: Identity = Gull2Rev 500; Type: = Working Reagent; Entered by: = Analyst Name; Holding Time: = 365 Days; Prepared = Date/Time of preparation and Analyst; SOP: = PCR-3.3; See Also: = leave blank; Location: = B246A; Description = Gull2Assay Reverse Primer 500 µM concentration; Storage Temperature = Freezer at <-10 degC; Additional Information: = TE Buffer S#; Solvent Used: = AE Buffer; Final Volume: = final total volume of preparation in µL; Units: = µL;

4.8.3.3. For Gull2 Probe: Identity = Gull2Probe 100; Type: = Working Reagent; Entered by: = Analyst Name; Holding Time: = 365 Days; Prepared = Date/Time of preparation and Analyst; SOP: = PCR-3.3; See Also: = leave blank; Location: = B246A; Description = Gull2 Probe 100 µM concentration; Storage Temperature = Freezer at <-10 degC; Additional Information: = TE Buffer S#; Solvent Used: = AE Buffer; Final Volume: = final total volume of preparation in µL; Units: = µL;

4.8.4. Click **Add**. Choose the **Purchased Materials** radio button in the "Select Source:" section. In the "Enter Serial #" pop up window, choose the primer/probe that was used to make the preparation being entered from the list, or enter its serial number in the text box. In the "Enter Amount & Units for.." pop up window, enter weight of the primer/probe added in µg and choose "µg" from the "Added Units:" drop down list. Click **OK**.

4.8.5. Click **OK** to save the entry and receive a serial number. Open the LabelMark6 software and create labels (see SOP PCR-5.0 for details). Print labels with the reagent name (Gull2For, Gull2Rev, or Gull2Probe), serial number, and expiration date and affix labels to the side of each tube. The top label should include the reagent name and serial number. Place labels on all aliquoted tubes before storage at -20° C.

5. GBLOCK STANDARD

5.1 A gBlock® gene fragment containing the target sequence for the Gull2 assay is ordered from Integrated DNA Technologies (IDT) and is used as a standard for the Gull2 assay. The 452 bp fragment is below (bold sequences show location of primer binding):

5' –
CAAAACTTTTAACTGATGCT**TGCATCGACCTAAAGTTTTGAG**TGGCGGACGGGTGAGTAACA
CGTGGGTAACCTGCCCATCAGAGGGGGACAACACTTGGAAACAGGTGCTAATACCGCATAATA
CAGAGAACCGCATGGTTCTTTGTTGAAAGGCGCTTCTGGTGTCGCTGATGGATGGACCCGCGGT
GCATTAGCTAGACGGTGAGGTAACGGCTCACCGTGGCAATGATGCATAGCCGACCTGAGAGGG
TGATCGGCCACATTGGGACTGAGACACGGCCCAAACTCCTACGGGAGGCAGCAGTAGGGAATC

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TTCGGCAATGGACGAAAGTCTGACCGAGCAACGCCGCGTGAGTGAAGAAGGTTTTCGGATCGT
AAAACTCTGTTGTTAGAGAAGAACAGGAGCGA**TAGTAACTGCTCGCTCTTTGAC**GGTATCTA
ACCAGAAAGCCA – 3'

5.2 There are no modifications or purifications needed, and 500 ng of the gBlock arrives dried and appears as either a translucent film or a white powder in a centrifuge tube. Record the gBlock in LIMS Standard Preparation Tracker module (Laboratory/Technical/Standard Preparation Tracker).

5.2.1 In LIMS select **Laboratory/Technical/Standard Preparation Tracker** from the menu. Choose **BIO-PCR** from the "Group" drop down list.

5.2.2 Select **Purchased/New Standard** from the menu. If a similar standard exists, then select **Purchased/Duplicate Standard** from the menu and choose the standard to duplicate from the list.

5.2.3 In the "Purchased Standard" pop up window enter the following information:

5.2.3.1 For Gull2 gBlock: Identity: = Gull2 gBlock; Description: = gBlock standard for Gull2 assay; Entered by: = Analyst Name; Received: = Date received; Expires: = 365 days; Type: = purchased powder; Has certificate of Analysis: = YES; Manufacturer: = Integrated DNA Technologies (IDT); Lot #: = (list number on tube); Storage Location: = B246; Storage Temperature: = Freezer <10 degC; Additional information: = Use with SOP = PCR-3.3.

5.3 To resuspend, centrifuge the tube briefly then add TE to reach a final concentration of 10 ng/µL. For 500 ng, add 50 µL TE. Vortex briefly, then incubate at 50°C for 20 minutes in benchtop incubator. Briefly vortex and centrifuge.

6. STOCK DNA AND WORKING STANDARDS

6.1 Dilute the resuspended gBlock in TE buffer to measure on the Qubit. Gently mix each dilution and pulse centrifuge to coalesce droplets.

6.1.1 Mix 10 µL of resuspended Gull2 gBlock with 90 µL of TE buffer to make a 1:10 dilution.

6.1.2 Mix 50 µL of the 1:10 dilution with 450 µL of TE buffer to make a 1:100 dilution.

6.2 Analyze the 1:10 and 1:100 in triplicate on the Qubit fluorometer per SOP PCR-2.0 to determine the concentration. Use 10 µL as the sample volume. The 1:10 dilution should be 10X greater than the 1:100 dilution. If this is not the case, use a more concentrated or dilute sample as needed.

6.3 Determine the concentration of stock Gull2 gBlock in ng/mL.

6.3.1 For each dilution, multiply the stock concentration (from Qubit data file) measured on the Qubit by the dilution factor. Use the average of these as the concentration of the stock Gull2 gBlock.

6.3.2 Compare this value to the expected concentration of 10 ng/µL. If calculated value differs greatly, recheck measurements.

6.4 Determine the concentration of the stock DNA in TSC/5 µL using the following equation with the conversion factor of 1 ng of Gull2 double-stranded gBlock = 2.05 X 10^9 copies of Gull2 target sequence.

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$$\frac{TSC\ Gull2}{5\ uL} = (Stock\ Conc.\ in\ ng/mL)(\frac{1\ mL}{1000uL})(\frac{2.05\ X\ 10^9\ TSC}{1\ ng})(5)$$

6.5 Determine the concentrations of the dilutions in TSC/5 µL units and continue the serial dilution down to a concentration of 10^6 in 1000 µL volumes. This will be used as the working standard.

6.6 Using yellow 0.5 mL tubes, aliquot the 10^6 dilution in 50 µL volume for the standards and 16 µL volume for the extraction control spikes. Print labels (see 6.7.5) and store the 10^6 tubes at -80°C.

6.6.1 The 10^6 standards will be diluted further to 10^5, 10^4, 10^3, and 10^2 when setting up the reaction plate to make a standard curve for the Gull2 assay and as a third well spike at a concentration of 10^4.

6.7 Record the stock DNA and dilutions in LIMS Standard Preparation Tracker module (**Laboratory/Technical/Standard Preparation Tracker**).

6.7.1 In LIMS select **Laboratory/Technical/Standard Preparation Tracker** from the menu. Choose **BIO-PCR** from the "Group" drop down list.

6.7.2 Select **Prepared/New Standard** from the menu. If a similar standard exists, select **Prepared/Duplicate Standard** from the menu and choose the standard to duplicate from the list.

6.7.3 In the "Standard Solution" pop up window enter the following information:

6.7.3.1 For Stock Gull2 gBlock DNA: Identity: = x.xxEx Gull2 gBlock (use measured concentration in TSC/5µL); Type:= Stock Standard; Holding Time: = 365 days; Entered by: = Analyst Name; Location: = B246; Prepared = Date/time of preparation and analyst; SOP: = PCR-3.3; See Also: = leave blank; Description: = Gull2 gBlock reconstituted at 10 ng/µL in TE buffer; Additional Information = TE Buffer S#; Storage Temperature: = Freezer at <-10 degC; Solvent Used: = AE Buffer; Final Volume: = 50.00; Units: = µL;

Note: The stock DNA will be used to make working standards. Store the original tube at -80°C.

6.7.3.2 For working Gull2 gBlock Standards: Identity: = x.xxEx Gull2 gBlock (use measured concentration in TSC/5 µL); Type: = Working Standard; Holding Time = 365 days; Entered by: = Analyst Name; Location: = B246; Prepared = Date/time of preparation and analyst; SOP: = PCR-3.3; See Also: = leave blank; Description: = resuspended gBlock used as standard for Gull2 assay; Additional Information = TE Buffer S#; Storage Temperature: = Freezer at <-10 degC; Solvent Used: = AE Buffer; Final Volume: = 1000.00; Units: = µL;

6.7.4 Click **Add**. In the "Enter Serial #" pop up window, choose the standard that was used to make the standard being entered from the list, or enter its serial number in the text box. For Gull2 gBlock stock, the standard is in the **Purchased Materials** "Select Source:" list. For the other working standards, choose **Existing Standards** for the source list. In the "Enter Amount & Units from.." pop up window, enter the amount of standard added in µL and "Final Conc. Units:" should be entered as "ng/mL". Click **OK**.

6.7.5 Click **OK** in the "Standard Solution" pop up window to save the entry and receive a serial number. Open the LabelMark6 software and create labels. The side label should include the serial number, name (_.__E6 Gull2 STD or _.__E6 Gull2 SPK), and expiration date. The top label should include E6 Gull2 STD or E6 Gull2 SPK. Print labels and affix to the top and sides of the tubes. Store at -80°C.

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7 GULL2 ASSAY STANDARD CURVES AND THIRD WELL SPIKE

7.1 A set of 10^6, 10^5, 10^4, 10^3, and 10^2 TSC/5µL Gull2 gBlock standard should be run on every Gull2 plate. The third well spike is run at a concentration of 10^4 TSC/5µL.

7.2 Gull2 standards and third well spike will be diluted before each run from 10^6 concentration. To make the 10^5 standard, dilute by mixing 10 µL of the 10^6 dilution with 90 µL of TE buffer. 10^4, 10^3, and 10^2 will be made similarly by serially diluting.

7.3 Record the third well spike standard in LIMS Standard Preparation Tracker module (**Laboratory/Technical/Standard Preparation Tracker**) as a working standard per Step 6.7.3.2, except add SPIKE to the end of the Identity name.

7.4 When new standards are needed, dilute the original gBlock stock and measure as described in Section 6. Reorder as needed.

8. GULL2 EXTRACTION CONTROL

8.1 The extraction control (EC) has a concentration of 10^6 TSC/5 µL of Gull2 gBlock.

8.2. Use the 10^7 Gull2 gBlock stock standard to make the 10^6 EC dilution by mixing 50 µL of the 10^7 dilution with 450 µL of TE buffer.

8.3. Aliquot the EC spike into yellow 0.5 mL tubes in 16 µL volumes and keep frozen at -80°C in B246. Place labeled dots with the concentration (E6) on the tops of all tubes.

8.4. Record the standards in LIMS Standard Preparation Tracker module (**Laboratory/Technical/Standard Preparation Tracker**) as a working standard per Step 6.7.3.2, except add SPIKE to the end of the Identity name.

9. QUALITY CONTROL

9.1 Maintain control charts of Gull2 extraction controls. If recoveries show a decreasing trend, DNA standards may be deteriorating and should be remade.

9.2 When new standard curve sets are made, analyze alongside an older set for comparison. New standards should perform similarly to older standards. If older standards are not available, compare to the control chart information.

10. REFERENCES

10.1 DEP Laboratory Quality Manual

10.2 Health and Safety Plan

10.3 DEP SOP PCR-2.0 *Calibration, Use and Maintenance of Qubit 2.0 Fluorometer*

10.4 DEP SOP PCR-2.4 *Calibration and Use of Mechanical Pipettes using the Artel® PCS® 3 Pipette Calibration System*

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Appendix of Changes

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